

DMACS Wave 22 Toplines • August 6 - October 1, 2025

The Detroit Metro Area Communities Study (DMACS) is a panel survey of Detroit residents launched in 2016. The original panel of respondents was drawn from an address-based probability sample of all occupied Detroit households. In subsequent years, the panel has been refreshed through additional address-based sampling. We invited 3,170 previously-enrolled panelists to participate in this survey wave. Surveys were self-administered online or interviewer-administered via telephone between August 6, 2025 and October 1, 2025. We report results for the 2,158 Detroit residents who completed the survey. We obtained an overall response rate of **69.2%** (using AAPOR Response Rate 1).

The below results reflect weighted responses. Survey weights were calculated in two stages. In the first stage, we used the technique of post-stratification to account for differential selection probabilities including oversamples in predominantly Latino block groups and neighborhoods that were targets of the [Strategic Neighborhood Fund](#), a public/private community development initiative. In the second stage, we applied raking to adjust the weights to match the estimated distributions on gender, age, race, education, and income based on the U.S. Census Bureau’s 2023 1-year estimates from the American Community Survey (ACS). Click [here](#) for more on the weighting approach. The margin of sampling error for a random sample survey of this size would be +/- 2.96 percentage points at the 95% confidence level; the actual margin of sampling error varies by statistic due in part to the complex sample design.

Sample Demographics

The below demographics summarize select characteristics of the weighted survey sample.

| | | |
|--------|--------|-----|
| Gender | Male | 44% |
| | Female | 57% |

| | | |
|-----|-------|-----|
| Age | 18-35 | 30% |
| | 35-54 | 33% |
| | 55-64 | 15% |
| | 65+ | 22% |

| | | |
|----------------|--|-----|
| Race/Ethnicity | Non-Hispanic White Alone | 11% |
| | Non-Hispanic Black Alone | 74% |
| | Non-Hispanic Other (including multirace) | 6% |
| | Hispanic | 9% |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Highest level of school completed | Less than high school | 14% |
| | High school diploma or equivalent | 33% |
| | Some college/Associates degree | 35% |
| | College + | 19% |

| | | |
|------------------|-------------------|-----|
| Household income | <\$10,000 | 15% |
| | \$10,000-\$29,999 | 27% |
| | \$30,000-\$49,999 | 20% |
| | \$50,000-\$99,999 | 24% |
| | \$100,000+ | 14% |

Survey Results

Block 1: Household Composition, Residence and Housing Status

Next, we have some questions about your current living situation.

| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 1. Besides yourself , are there any other adults (age 18 or older) living in your household? [hhanyoneelse_d22] | Yes | 55% |
| | No | 45% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF [hhanyoneelse_d22] is "Yes"

| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4+ | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|
| 2. Besides yourself , how many adults in each category live in your household? N = 1,133 | 18 to 64 years old [hhcat_18to64_d22] | 11% | 41% | 28% | 11% | 7% | 3% |
| | 65 years or older [hhcat_65plus_d22] | 64% | 24% | 4% | <1% | <1% | 7% |

| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 3. Are there any children under the age of 18 living in your household? [hhcat_child_d22] | Yes | 34% |
| | No | 66% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF [hhcat_child_d22] IS “Yes”

| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 4. How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? [hhcat_under18_d22] N = 599 | 1 | 38% |
| | 2 | 32% |
| | 3 | 21% |
| | 4+ | 9% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

| | | |
|---|----------------------|-----|
| 5. About how long have you lived in Detroit? [city_res_len_d22] | Less than six months | <1% |
| | Six months to 1 year | <1% |
| | 1 to 5 years | 6% |
| | 6 to 10 years | 7% |
| | 11 to 20 years | 9% |
| | More than 20 years | 78% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

| | | |
|---|----------------------|-----|
| 6. About how long have you lived at your current address? [current_res_len_d22] | Less than six months | 2% |
| | Six months to 1 year | 4% |
| | 1 to 5 years | 26% |
| | 6 to 10 years | 21% |
| | 11 to 20 years | 22% |
| | More than 20 years | 25% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

7. Which best describes your current residence?
 [curr_home_type_d22]

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Mobile or manufactured home | 1% |
| One-family house | 69% |
| Two-family house/duplex | 12% |
| Apartment building or condo | 17% |
| Dormitory | 0% |
| Assisted living facility | <1% |
| Skilled nursing center | 0% |
| Unhoused or homeless | <1% |
| Other | 1% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF [curr_home_type_d22] IS NOT “Dormitory”, “Assisted living facility”, “Skilled nursing center”, OR “Unhoused or homeless”

8. Is your current residence....
 [housing_d22]
 N = 2,148

| | |
|--|-----|
| Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan (which could be a home equity loan) | 21% |
| Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan) | 36% |
| Occupied without payment of rent | 5% |
| Rented | 37% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF [housing_d22] IS “Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan (which could be a home equity loan)” OR “Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)”

9. Do you own the home where you are living, or does someone else in your household own it?
 [home_owner_d22]
 N = 1,315

| | |
|--|-----|
| I own it | 58% |
| Someone else in this household owns it | 26% |
| Someone else and I own it together | 15% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF [housing_d22] IS “Occupied without payment of rent” OR “Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)”

10. Was this home bought with a mortgage or loan, gifted or inherited, or obtained through some other arrangement?
 [home_acquire_d22]
 N = 918

| | |
|---|-----|
| The home was bought with a mortgage or other type of loan | 32% |
| The home was gifted or inherited | 21% |
| Other arrangement | 30% |
| Don’t know | 17% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

Block 2: Perceptions of Neighborhood

Now we have some questions about your neighborhood.

11. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means **very dissatisfied** and 7 means **very satisfied**, how satisfied overall are you with **your neighborhood** as a place to live?
 [nb_satis_d22]

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 1- Very dissatisfied | 5% |
| 2- Mostly dissatisfied | 6% |
| 3- Somewhat dissatisfied | 11% |
| 4- Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 11% |
| 5- Somewhat satisfied | 24% |
| 6- Mostly satisfied | 27% |
| 7- Very satisfied | 16% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

12. Thinking about the quality of life in **your neighborhood**, over the **past year** do you feel it is improving, declining, or staying the same? [nb_qol_d22]

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Improving | 40% |
| Declining | 14% |
| Staying the same | 44% |
| Don't know | 2% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

13. Over the **past several months**, have you had thoughts about moving from the place where you live now? [relocation1_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 51% |
| No | 49% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about **your neighborhood**.

| (ORDER RANDOMIZED) | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| 14. I feel informed about what is happening in my neighborhood [nb_awareness_d22] | 15% | 14% | 20% | 32% | 16% | 2% | 1% |
| 15. If my neighborhood had a problem, such as safety, street repairs, or abandoned buildings, I would know whom to contact to get the problem solved [nb_citycontact_d22] | 17% | 15% | 13% | 30% | 19% | 5% | 1% |
| 16. The City government is working to improve conditions in my neighborhood [nb_cityinvolvement_d22] | 12% | 14% | 20% | 35% | 14% | 4% | 1% |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| 17. People like me have a say in changes that affect my neighborhood [nb_voice_d22] | 14% | 14% | 24% | 27% | 14% | 5% | 1% |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement about **your neighborhood**.

| (ORDER RANDOMIZED) | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| 18. This is a close-knit neighborhood [nb_cohes_close_d22] | 9% | 14% | 28% | 30% | 14% | 4% | 1% |
| 19. People around here are willing to help their neighbors [nb_cohes_help_d22] | 7% | 11% | 16% | 41% | 21% | 3% | 1% |
| 20. People in this neighborhood generally get along with each other [nb_cohes_conflict_d22] | 5% | 6% | 18% | 45% | 23% | 3% | 1% |
| 21. People in this neighborhood can be trusted [nb_cohes_trust_d22] | 10% | 11% | 28% | 31% | 13% | 5% | 1% |
| 22. People in this neighborhood share the same values [nb_cohes_values_d22] | 9% | 11% | 26% | 34% | 11% | 8% | <1% |

23. How often do you stop and talk with your neighbors?

[nb_talk_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Never | 7% |
| Rarely | 19% |
| Sometimes | 42% |
| Often | 22% |
| Always | 11% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

24. How often do you see other people engaging with their neighbors?

[nb_engage_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Never | 4% |
| Rarely | 18% |
| Sometimes | 46% |
| Often | 23% |
| Always | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

25. How often do you avoid opening the door for strangers because you think it is unsafe?

[nb_stranger_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Never | 15% |
| Rarely | 22% |
| Sometimes | 20% |
| Often | 13% |
| Always | 26% |
| Not applicable | 4% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

Block 3: Social Isolation and Loneliness

Now we would like to ask a standard set of questions asked by health professionals to assess your mental wellbeing.

26. In the **past 7 days**, how often have you felt nervous, anxious, or on edge?

[mh_anxiety_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Less than 1 day | 58% |
| 1 to 2 days | 22% |
| 3 to 4 days | 13% |
| 5 to 7 days | 7% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

27. In the **past 7 days**, how often have you not been able to stop or control worrying?

[mh_worry_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Less than 1 day | 60% |
| 1 to 2 days | 21% |
| 3 to 4 days | 11% |
| 5 to 7 days | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

28. In the **past 7 days**, how often have you felt depressed?

[mh_depress_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Less than 1 day | 64% |
| 1 to 2 days | 20% |
| 3 to 4 days | 9% |
| 5 to 7 days | 6% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

29. How often do you feel isolated from others?

[mh_isolated_d22]

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Never | 48% |
| Some of the time | 37% |
| Often | 9% |
| All of the time | 6% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

Block 4: Upcoming Election and Voting

Next we have some questions about the upcoming election in **November** for local offices including mayor, city clerk, and city council.

30. How much thought have you given to the upcoming November election?
[locelection_thought_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| None | 19% |
| A little | 24% |
| Some | 30% |
| A lot | 27% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

31. How likely are you to vote in the local election this November?
[local_vote_d22]

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Definitely will not vote | 6% |
| Probably will not vote | 8% |
| Probably will vote | 24% |
| Definitely will vote | 60% |
| Not eligible to vote | 2% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

Block 5: Perceptions of Detroit and Mayoral Priorities

32. Would you say that things in Detroit are
[city_track_d22]

| | |
|--|-----|
| ...generally headed in the right direction | 55% |
| ...generally off on the wrong track | 13% |
| Not sure | 31% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

Next, we would like to ask you some questions about policy issues that could play a role in the upcoming Mayoral election.

How much of a priority do you think each of the following issues should be for the next Mayor of Detroit?

| (ORDER RANDOMIZED) | Not a priority at all | A low priority | A medium priority | A high priority | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|--|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 33. Bringing more businesses and investments to the city [mayorprio_business_d22] | 2% | 8% | 25% | 63% | 1% |
| 34. Affordable housing [mayorprio_housing_d22] | 3% | 4% | 15% | 76% | 2% |
| 35. The quality of K-12 schools [mayorprio_edu_d22] | 3% | 4% | 12% | 80% | 1% |
| 36. The size of Detroit's population [mayorprio_population_d22] | 10% | 19% | 37% | 33% | 1% |
| 37. The condition of roads, bridges and other infrastructure [mayorprio_road_d22] | 2% | 5% | 27% | 64% | 1% |
| 38. Public transportation [mayorprio_transport_d22] | 4% | 7% | 27% | 60% | 1% |
| 39. Crime and safety [mayorprio_safety_d22] | 2% | 3% | 16% | 79% | 1% |
| 40. Access to high quality jobs [mayorprio_job_d22] | 3% | 4% | 18% | 73% | 2% |

Block 6: Trust in Government

Note: the order of the following two questions were randomized.

41. How much do you trust the **federal government in Washington** to do the right thing?
[fedgov_trust_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| None | 55% |
| A little | 29% |
| Some | 12% |
| A lot | 4% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

42. How much do you trust the **local government in Detroit** to do the right thing?
[localgov_trust_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| None | 16% |
| A little | 33% |
| Some | 42% |
| A lot | 9% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

Block 7: The Economy and Household Finances

43. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say the economy is...
[economy_rating_d22]

| | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Very good | 2% |
| Somewhat good | 11% |
| Neither good nor poor | 25% |
| Somewhat poor | 35% |
| Very poor | 27% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

44. Do you think your household will be financially better or worse off **12 months from now**?
[fin_sit_future_d22]

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Financially worse off | 27% |
| About the same | 55% |
| Financially better off | 17% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

Block 8: Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Now we’re going to ask some questions about Artificial Intelligence, or AI. AI is technology that’s designed to think and act like people. It can do things like analyze data, recognize patterns, and make predictions or take actions based on that analysis — often without being told exactly what to do.

45. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statement:
When considering its impact on society, the benefits of artificial intelligence (AI) outweigh the risks. [ai_benefit_d22]

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 18% |
| Somewhat disagree | 19% |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 30% |
| Somewhat agree | 16% |
| Strongly agree | 6% |
| Don’t know | 11% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

NOTE: Each respondent was randomly assigned to 1 of the 5 use cases and its corresponding questions: Managing water and wastewater, Assisting residents in finding government resources, Monitoring neighborhood upkeep, Identifying crime suspects, or Identifying missing children.

IF RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO “Managing water and wastewater”

Now turning to the City of Detroit in particular, consider the potential use of AI for **managing water and wastewater** – Using AI to manage water and wastewater could include tracking water use, automatically detecting leaks, and monitoring water flow in the system to reduce waste and flooding risk.

46. To what extent would you **support or oppose** the Detroit city government using AI to manage water and wastewater?
[ai_detgov_watermgmt_d22]
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly oppose | 19% |
| Somewhat oppose | 18% |
| Neither oppose nor support | 26% |
| Somewhat support | 20% |
| Strongly support | 10% |
| Don’t know | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

47. If the city government used AI to manage water and wastewater, it would make better use of time, money and resources to deliver positive outcomes. [\[ai_watermgt_efficient_d22\]](#)
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 16% |
| Somewhat disagree | 15% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 27% |
| Somewhat agree | 21% |
| Strongly agree | 10% |
| Don't know | 12% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

48. If the city government used AI to manage water and wastewater, it would result in more clarity and openness in how government decisions are made and actions are taken. [\[ai_watermgt_transparent_d22\]](#)
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 17% |
| Somewhat disagree | 15% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 32% |
| Somewhat agree | 16% |
| Strongly agree | 9% |
| Don't know | 12% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

49. If the city government used AI to manage water and wastewater, it would make City employees more accountable to the needs of residents and neighborhoods. [\[ai_watermgt_accountable_d22\]](#)
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 13% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 25% |
| Strongly agree | 8% |
| Don't know | 14% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

50. If the city government used AI to manage water and wastewater, it could harm some residents even if it helped others. [ai_watermgt_bias_d22]
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 9% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 25% |
| Somewhat agree | 22% |
| Strongly agree | 18% |
| Don't know | 18% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

51. If the city government used AI to manage water and wastewater, it would increase fairness by ensuring more equal service to all residents and neighborhoods. [ai_watermgt_fair_d22]
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 11% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 34% |
| Somewhat agree | 16% |
| Strongly agree | 6% |
| Don't know | 20% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO “Assisting residents in finding government resources”

Now turning to the City of Detroit in particular, consider the potential use of AI for **assisting residents in finding government resources** – Using AI to assist residents in finding online resources could include translating government documents into other languages and offering a chatbot to help people find what they need from City websites.

To what extent would you **support or oppose** the Detroit city government using AI to assist residents in finding resources?
[ai_detgov_web_d22]
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly oppose | 15% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% |
| Neither oppose nor support | 29% |
| Somewhat support | 27% |
| Strongly support | 7% |
| Don't know | 10% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

If the city government used AI to assist residents, translate content, and direct them to resources on its website, it would make better use of time, money and resources to deliver positive outcomes.

[ai_web_efficient_d22]

N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 19% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 25% |
| Somewhat agree | 26% |
| Strongly agree | 11% |
| Don't know | 9% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to assist residents, translate content, and direct them to resources on its website, it would result in more clarity and openness in how government decisions are made and actions are taken. [ai_web_transparent_d22]

N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 19% |
| Somewhat disagree | 14% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 25% |
| Strongly agree | 5% |
| Don't know | 10% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

If the city government used AI to assist residents, translate content, and direct them to resources on its website, it would make City employees more accountable to the needs of residents and neighborhoods. [ai_web_accountable_d22]

N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 17% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 25% |
| Somewhat agree | 24% |
| Strongly agree | 6% |
| Don't know | 12% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

If the city government used AI to assist residents, translate content, and direct them to resources on its website, it could harm some residents even if it helped others. [ai_web_bias_d22]
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 8% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 27% |
| Somewhat agree | 27% |
| Strongly agree | 13% |
| Don't know | 12% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

If the city government used AI to assist residents, translate content, and direct them to resources on its website, it would increase fairness by ensuring more equal service to all residents and neighborhoods. [ai_web_fair_d22]
N=434

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 14% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 36% |
| Somewhat agree | 20% |
| Strongly agree | 5% |
| Don't know | 13% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO “Monitoring neighborhood upkeep”

Now turning to the City of Detroit in particular, consider the potential use of AI for **monitoring neighborhood upkeep** – Using AI to monitor neighborhood upkeep could include using video footage to automatically detect overgrown trees, damaged street signs, and cracked roads and sidewalks to help prioritize maintenance.

To what extent would you **support or oppose** the Detroit city government using AI to monitor neighborhood upkeep?

[ai_detgov_nb_d22]

N = 430

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly oppose | 19% |
| Somewhat oppose | 13% |
| Neither oppose nor support | 25% |
| Somewhat support | 24% |
| Strongly support | 14% |
| Don't know | 5% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

If the city government used AI to monitor neighborhood upkeep, it would make better use of time, money and resources to deliver positive outcomes. [ai_nb_efficient_d22]

N = 430

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 13% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 31% |
| Somewhat agree | 25% |
| Strongly agree | 12% |
| Don't know | 9% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to monitor neighborhood upkeep, it would result in more clarity and openness in how government decisions are made and actions are taken.

[ai_nb_transparent_d22]

N = 430

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 17% |
| Somewhat disagree | 9% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 32% |
| Somewhat agree | 22% |
| Strongly agree | 12% |
| Don't know | 7% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

If the city government used AI to monitor neighborhood upkeep, it would make City employees more accountable to the needs of residents and neighborhoods.

[ai_nb_accountable_d22]

N = 430

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 17% |
| Somewhat disagree | 6% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 28% |
| Strongly agree | 15% |
| Don't know | 7% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to monitor neighborhood upkeep, it could harm some residents even if it helped others. [ai_nb_bias_d22]

N = 430

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 10% |
| Somewhat disagree | 9% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 30% |
| Somewhat agree | 25% |
| Strongly agree | 15% |
| Don't know | 11% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to monitor neighborhood upkeep, it would increase fairness by ensuring more equal service to all residents and neighborhoods. [ai_nb_fair_d22]

N = 430

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 14% |
| Somewhat disagree | 9% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 29% |
| Somewhat agree | 26% |
| Strongly agree | 10% |
| Don't know | 12% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO “Identifying crime suspects”

Now turning to the City of Detroit in particular, consider the potential use of AI for **identifying crime suspects** – Using AI to identify crime suspects could include using facial recognition with video footage to identify leads and solve crimes.

To what extent would you **support or oppose** the Detroit city government using AI to identify crime suspects?

[ai_detgov_crime_d22]

N = 429

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly oppose | 19% |
| Somewhat oppose | 20% |
| Neither oppose nor support | 19% |
| Somewhat support | 26% |
| Strongly support | 12% |
| Don't know | 5% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

If the city government used AI to identify and locate crime suspects, it would make better use of time, money and resources to deliver positive outcomes.

[ai_crime_efficient_d22]

N = 429

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 17% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 21% |
| Somewhat agree | 29% |
| Strongly agree | 12% |
| Don't know | 5% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to identify and locate crime suspects, it would result in more clarity and openness in how government decisions are made and actions are taken. [ai_crime_transparent_d22]
 N = 429

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 20% |
| Somewhat disagree | 14% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 27% |
| Somewhat agree | 23% |
| Strongly agree | 9% |
| Don't know | 7% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to identify and locate crime suspects, it would make City employees more accountable to the needs of residents and neighborhoods. [ai_crime_accountable_d22]
 N = 429

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 20% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 21% |
| Strongly agree | 13% |
| Don't know | 7% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

If the city government used AI to identify and locate crime suspects, it could harm some residents even if it helped others. [ai_crime_bias_d22]
 N = 429

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 6% |
| Somewhat disagree | 8% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 20% |
| Somewhat agree | 31% |
| Strongly agree | 24% |
| Don't know | 11% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

If the city government used AI to identify and locate crime suspects, it would increase fairness by ensuring more equal service to all residents and neighborhoods. [ai_crime_fair_d22]
N=429

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 17% |
| Somewhat disagree | 16% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 21% |
| Strongly agree | 9% |
| Don't know | 10% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF RANDOMLY ASSIGNED TO “Identifying missing children”

Now turning to the City of Detroit in particular, consider the potential use of AI for **identifying missing children** – Using AI to identify missing children could include facial recognition with video footage to recognize and locate missing children.

To what extent would you **support or oppose** the Detroit city government using AI to identify missing children?
[ai_detgov_child_d22]
N=431

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly oppose | 7% |
| Somewhat oppose | 8% |
| Neither oppose nor support | 20% |
| Somewhat support | 31% |
| Strongly support | 26% |
| Don't know | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

If the city government used AI to identify and locate missing children, it would make better use of time, money and resources to deliver positive outcomes. [\[ai_child_efficient_d22\]](#)
N=431

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 6% |
| Somewhat disagree | 5% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 29% |
| Somewhat agree | 32% |
| Strongly agree | 20% |
| Don't know | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to identify and locate missing children, it would result in more clarity and openness in how government decisions are made and actions are taken. [\[ai_child_transparent_d22\]](#)
N=431

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 10% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 34% |
| Somewhat agree | 23% |
| Strongly agree | 11% |
| Don't know | 12% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to identify and locate missing children, it would make City employees more accountable to the needs of residents and neighborhoods. [\[ai_child_accountable_d22\]](#)
N=431

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 10% |
| Somewhat disagree | 11% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 31% |
| Somewhat agree | 25% |
| Strongly agree | 12% |
| Don't know | 10% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

If the city government used AI to identify and locate missing children, it could harm some residents even if it helped others. [ai_child_bias_d22]
N=431

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 6% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 31% |
| Somewhat agree | 24% |
| Strongly agree | 17% |
| Don't know | 11% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

If the city government used AI to identify and locate missing children, it would increase fairness by ensuring more equal service to all residents and neighborhoods. [ai_child_fair_d22]
N=431

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 10% |
| Somewhat disagree | 10% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 35% |
| Somewhat agree | 20% |
| Strongly agree | 13% |
| Don't know | 12% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

52. Detroit's potential use of AI could require data from residents, such as yourself, to make the AI system as accurate as possible. To what extent would you be willing to allow **access to your personal data from government records** to help improve the accuracy of the new tool?
[ai_detgov_data_access_d22]

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Definitely would not allow | 39% |
| Probably would not allow | 25% |
| Probably would allow | 18% |
| Definitely would allow | 4% |
| Don't know | 14% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

Block 9: Flood Management

Our next questions focus on your experience with flooding and thoughts on flood management.

53. In any home you have lived in during the **past 12 months**, have you experienced water leaking in from the outside through the outside walls, basement, closed windows or doors, or skylight? Please select all that apply.

| | |
|--|-----|
| Yes, in this residence [flooding_cur_res_d22] | 46% |
| Yes, in a different residence [flooding_diff_res_d22] | 6% |
| No [flooding_no_d22] | 49% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

54. In any home you have lived in during the **past 5 years**, have you experienced water leaking in from the outside through the outside walls, basement, closed windows or doors, or skylight? Please select all that apply.

| | |
|---|-----|
| Yes, in this residence [flooding5yr_cur_res_d22] | 52% |
| Yes, in a different residence [flooding5yr_diff_res_d22] | 9% |
| No [flooding5yr_no_d22] | 39% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

To what extent should the following be responsible for **preventing stormwater flooding**?

| (ORDER RANDOMIZED) | Not at all responsible | Somewhat responsible | Completely responsible | Don't know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 55. Your local government (e.g., City of Detroit) [floodprev_locgov_d22] | 4% | 39% | 45% | 10% | 2% |
| 56. Regional government (Great Lakes Water Authority) [floodprev_reggov_d22] | 5% | 38% | 40% | 15% | 2% |
| 57. Michigan state government [floodprev_stategov_d22] | 5% | 41% | 40% | 12% | 2% |

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 58. Federal government [floodprev_fedgov_d22] | 8% | 40% | 36% | 14% | 1% |
| 59. Homeowners [floodprev_homeowner_d22] | 26% | 45% | 16% | 11% | 2% |
| 60. Private sector (local businesses, insurance companies, etc.) [floodprev_private_d22] | 17% | 40% | 22% | 20% | 2% |

To what extent should the following be responsible for **repairing the damages from stormwater flooding?**

| (ORDER RANDOMIZED) | Not at all responsible | Somewhat responsible | Completely responsible | Don't know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 61. Your local government (e.g., City of Detroit) [floodrep_locgov_d22] | 4% | 40% | 46% | 8% | 2% |
| 62. Regional government (Great Lakes Water Authority) [floodrep_reggov_d22] | 6% | 39% | 41% | 14% | 1% |
| 63. Michigan state government [floodrep_stategov_d22] | 4% | 40% | 44% | 10% | 2% |
| 64. Federal government [floodrep_fedgov_d22] | 8% | 39% | 40% | 11% | 2% |
| 65. Homeowners [floodrep_homeowner_d22] | 32% | 43% | 14% | 10% | 2% |
| 66. Private sector (local businesses, insurance companies, etc.) [floodrep_private_d22] | 13% | 41% | 29% | 15% | 2% |

To what extent do you agree with the following statements

| (ORDER RANDOMIZED) | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| 67. I have adequate flood insurance [flood_insur_d22] | 37% | 9% | 17% | 10% | 6% | 18% | 2% |
| 68. I have adequate financial resources to deal with flooding on my property [flood_finresource_d22] | 36% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 7% | 11% | 2% |
| 69. I have adequate support from my community to deal with flooding on my property [flood_commsupport_d22] | 29% | 15% | 23% | 12% | 5% | 15% | 1% |
| 70. I have adequate understanding of how to access resources following a flood [flood_accresource_d22] | 25% | 16% | 16% | 21% | 8% | 12% | 1% |

To what extent do you think the following are **causes of stormwater flooding in Metro Detroit.**

| (ORDER RANDOMIZED) | Major cause | Minor cause | Not a cause | Don't know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------------|
| 71. Aging stormwater infrastructure [floodcause_oldinfra_d22] | 68% | 11% | 4% | 16% | 2% |
| 72. Insufficient stormwater infrastructure [floodcause_noinfra_d22] | 65% | 12% | 3% | 17% | 3% |

| | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|----|-----|----|
| 73. Land use practices [floodcause_landuse_d22] | 34% | 25% | 8% | 30% | 3% |
| 74. Poor management [floodcause_mgt_d22] | 55% | 20% | 4% | 19% | 2% |
| 75. Increasing storm intensity [floodcause_lotstorm_d22] | 48% | 26% | 5% | 19% | 2% |

Block 10: Crime, Violence, Safety & Violence Reduction Programs

Next we have some questions about your feelings of safety.

Feelings of Safety

76. When you walk in **your neighborhood**,
how safe do you feel?
[walk_safety_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Not safe | 12% |
| Somewhat safe | 58% |
| Very safe | 27% |
| Don't know | 2% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

77. In the **past 6 months** I have noticed...
[nb_chng_safety_d22]

| | |
|--|-----|
| My neighborhood is safer | 16% |
| My neighborhood is less safe | 15% |
| Safety in my neighborhood hasn't changed | 59% |
| Don't know | 10% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

Perceived Risk of Assault

78. How likely do you think it is that you will be mugged in the **next 6 months**?
 [crimerisk_mug_d22]

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Very unlikely | 37% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 22% |
| Neither likely nor unlikely | 29% |
| Somewhat likely | 8% |
| Very likely | 3% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

79. How likely do you think it is that you will be **shot at** in the **next 6 months**?
 [crimerisk_shotat_d22]

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Very unlikely | 44% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 20% |
| Neither likely nor unlikely | 26% |
| Somewhat likely | 5% |
| Very likely | 3% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

80. How likely do you think it is that you will be violently attacked in the **next 6 months**?
 [crimerisk_attack_d22]

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Very unlikely | 43% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 19% |
| Neither likely nor unlikely | 27% |
| Somewhat likely | 6% |
| Very likely | 3% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----|
| 81. How likely do you think it is that someone will break into your home and try to steal something in the next 6 months ? [crimerisk_breakin_d22] | Very unlikely | 37% |
| | Somewhat unlikely | 21% |
| | Neither likely nor unlikely | 28% |
| | Somewhat likely | 9% |
| | Very likely | 4% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

Crime Experience

Next, we would like to ask whether you are aware of any of the following crimes happening in your neighborhood in the **past 6 months**.

| | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 82. In the past 6 months , have you or anyone else had a motor vehicle deliberately damaged or stolen while in your neighborhood? [crime_auto_d22] | Yes, happened to me while in my neighborhood | 8% |
| | Yes, happened to someone else while in my neighborhood | 28% |
| | No, I am not aware of this happening in my neighborhood | 64% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 83. In the past 6 months , have you or anyone else had someone break into your house/apartment and steal or try to steal something? [crime_breakin_d22] | Yes, happened to me while in my neighborhood | 4% |
| | Yes, happened to someone else while in my neighborhood | 18% |
| | No, I am not aware of this happening in my neighborhood | 78% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 84. In the past 6 months , have you or anyone else been physically attacked by someone while in your neighborhood? [crime_attack_d22] | Yes, happened to me while in my neighborhood | 3% |
| | Yes, happened to someone else while in my neighborhood | 15% |
| | No, I am not aware of this happening in my neighborhood | 82% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

85. In the **past 6 months**, have you or anyone else been shot at while in your neighborhood?
[\[crime_shotat_d22\]](#)

| | |
|---|-----|
| Yes, happened to me while in my neighborhood | 2% |
| Yes, happened to someone else while in my neighborhood | 20% |
| No, I am not aware of this happening in my neighborhood | 77% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

86. In the **past 6 months**, have you heard gunshots while in your neighborhood?
[\[crime_gunshots_d22\]](#)

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 70% |
| No | 30% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

87. In the **past 6 months**, have you seen drug dealing in your neighborhood?
[\[crime_drugs_d22\]](#)

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 30% |
| No | 70% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

88. In the **past 6 months**, have you seen gang activity in your neighborhood?
[\[crime_gang_d22\]](#)

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 15% |
| No | 85% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

89. In the **past 6 months**, have you had contact with the police while in your neighborhood?
[\[exp_polcontact_d22\]](#)

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 21% |
| No | 79% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

90. In the **past 6 months**, have you had excessive force used against yourself by the police while in your neighborhood?
[\[exp_exforce_d22\]](#)

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 3% |
| No | 97% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

Awareness of Community Programs

91. Are you aware of any community-led programs or community organizations working to reduce violence in your neighborhood?
 [crimeprevent_org_aware_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 30% |
| No | 69% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF [crimeprevent_org_aware_d22] IS “Yes”

92. How favorably or unfavorably do you view these programs working to reduce violence in your neighborhood?
 [crimeprevent_org_fav_d22]
 N = 664

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Very unfavorably | 5% |
| Somewhat unfavorably | 6% |
| Neither favorably nor unfavorably | 20% |
| Somewhat favorably | 37% |
| Very favorably | 32% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF [crimeprevent_org_aware_D20] IS “Yes”

93. Of these community-led programs working to reduce violence in your neighborhood, are any using mediation, mentoring, and/or de-escalation?
 [crimeprevent_org_method_d22]
 N = 664

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 42% |
| No | 12% |
| Don’t know | 46% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

94. How important is it to have community-led programs working to reduce violence, in addition to government services like policing?
 [crimeprevent_org_importance_d22]

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Not at all important | 3% |
| Somewhat important | 31% |
| Very important | 65% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

Violence Endorsing Norms

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 95. In this neighborhood, it is sometimes necessary for people to carry a gun to protect themselves or their family. [viole_protect_gun_d22] | 12% | 10% | 31% | 25% | 22% | 1% |
| 96. In this neighborhood, it is sometimes necessary for people to join a gang to protect themselves or their family. [viole_protect_gang_d22] | 61% | 10% | 21% | 4% | 3% | 2% |

Next we have some questions about attitudes toward handling disagreements and conflict in your neighborhood. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----|
| 97. In this neighborhood, it is never appropriate to use physical violence. [viole_appropriate_d22] | Strongly disagree | 9% |
| | Somewhat disagree | 12% |
| | Neither agree nor disagree | 35% |
| | Somewhat agree | 16% |
| | Strongly agree | 28% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

98. In this neighborhood, if someone uses violence against you or your family, you typically use violence against them to get even.

[viole_geteven_d22]

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 26% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 41% |
| Somewhat agree | 13% |
| Strongly agree | 7% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

99. Most people in this neighborhood would say that listening and talking is a more effective way to resolve conflict than physical threats.

[viole_communicate_d22]

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 7% |
| Somewhat disagree | 9% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 33% |
| Somewhat agree | 27% |
| Strongly agree | 24% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

100. In this neighborhood, you sometimes have to use physical force so people don't take advantage of you.

[viole_physicaluse_d22]

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 32% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 37% |
| Somewhat agree | 13% |
| Strongly agree | 5% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

101. People in this neighborhood have a higher level of respect for someone willing to use physical force.

[viole_physicalrespect_d22]

| | |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Strongly disagree | 26% |
| Somewhat disagree | 12% |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 44% |
| Somewhat agree | 13% |
| Strongly agree | 5% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|
| 102. Sometimes you have to use physical force or violence in this neighborhood to protect your safety. [viole_physicalprotect_d22] | Strongly disagree | 30% |
| | Somewhat disagree | 12% |
| | Neither agree nor disagree | 36% |
| | Somewhat agree | 15% |
| | Strongly agree | 8% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|
| 103. In this neighborhood, getting in physical fights with people usually makes matters worse, not better. [viole_physicalworse_d22] | Strongly disagree | 7% |
| | Somewhat disagree | 4% |
| | Neither agree nor disagree | 31% |
| | Somewhat agree | 21% |
| | Strongly agree | 37% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

Do you use any of the following to protect your home?

| [ORDER RANDOMIZED, "Other" FIXED AS LAST RESPONSE OPTION] | | Yes | No | SKIPPED/ MISSING |
|---|--|-----|-----|---------------------|
| 104. | Burglary alarm system [homesecure_alarm_d22] | 44% | 53% | 3% |
| 105. | Video doorbell or security cameras [homesecure_camera_d22] | 64% | 33% | 3% |
| 106. | Doorman [homesecure_doorman_d22] | 6% | 90% | 4% |
| 107. | Window bars [homesecure_bar_d22] | 26% | 70% | 4% |
| 108. | Watch dog [homesecure_dog_d22] | 24% | 72% | 4% |
| 109. | Personal firearm [homesecure_arm_d22] | 39% | 58% | 4% |
| 110. | Special doors or locks [homesecure_lock_d22] | 54% | 43% | 3% |
| 111. | Other [homesecure_other_d22] | 12% | 77% | 12% |

Block 11: Employment

Now we are going to ask about your employment.

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 112. In the past month , did you do any work for either pay or profit? [anywork_d22] | Yes | 51% |
| | No | 48% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF [anywork_d22] IS "Yes"

| | | |
|--|----------------------|-----|
| 113. How concerned are you about the possibility of losing your job or facing reduced working hours in the next 12 months ? [unemp_concern_d22] N=985 | Very concerned | 17% |
| | Somewhat concerned | 21% |
| | Not very concerned | 22% |
| | Not at all concerned | 27% |
| | Does not apply to me | 10% |
| | Don't know | 4% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF [anywork_d22] IS "No"

| | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 114. In the past month , have you received unemployment Insurance (UI) benefits? [fin_pubassist_ui_month_d22] N=1,158 | Yes | 3% |
| | No | 96% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF [anywork_d22] IS "No"

Now we would like to ask some questions about why you did not work during the **past month**. Did any of the following contribute to your not working?

N=1,158

| [ORDER RANDOMIZED, "Other" FIXED AS LAST RESPONSE OPTION] | | Yes | No | Don't know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|---|---|-----|-----|------------|-----------------|
| 115. | I am retired [If_nowork_retired_d22] | 43% | 49% | 5% | 3% |
| 116. | I am going to school or training [If_nowork_student_d22] | 7% | 79% | 7% | 8% |
| 117. | I have health/medical limitations or am disabled [If_nowork_disabled_d22] | 46% | 42% | 4% | 7% |
| 118. | I do not want to work for pay at this time [If_nowork_choice_d22] | 18% | 59% | 14% | 9% |
| 119. | I do not work due to family/personal obligations or am a homemaker [If_nowork_homemaker_d22] | 17% | 67% | 8% | 9% |
| 120. | I lost my job, have been laid off, or am otherwise out of work [If_nowork_layoff_d22] | 16% | 68% | 8% | 9% |
| 121. | Other [If_nowork_other_d22] | 9% | 59% | 17% | 16% |

IF [If_nowork_*_d22] IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 2 "Yes" RESPONSES

122. Among the several reasons you selected for not working during the **past month**, please tell us which is the main reason for not working.

[If_nowork_primary_d22]

N = 538

| | |
|--|-----|
| [IF [If_nowork_disabled_d22] IS "Yes"] I have health/medical limitations or am disabled | 43% |
| [IF [If_nowork_retired_d22] IS "Yes"] I am retired | 27% |
| [IF [If_nowork_layoff_d22] IS "Yes"] I have lost my job, been laid off, or am otherwise out of work | 7% |
| [IF [If_nowork_student_d22] IS "Yes"] I am going to school or training | 4% |

| | |
|--|----|
| [IF [If_nowork_homemaker_d22] IS "Yes"] I don't work due to family/personal obligations or am a homemaker | 8% |
| [IF [If_nowork_choice_d22] IS "Yes"] I did not want to work for pay at this time | 4% |
| [IF [nowork_other_d22] IS Yes"] Other | 3% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

123. Current employment status:
[empcat_d22]*

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Currently employed | 51% |
| Currently unemployed | 12% |
| Currently out of labor force | 36% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

*[empcat_d22] is a constructed variable based on responses to [anywork_d22], [fin_pubassist_ui_month_d22], [notworking_return_d22], [If_nowork*_d22], [If_nowork_primary_d22] and [jobsearch_cur_d22].

124. Have you actively searched for a new job in the **past month**? [jobsearch_cur_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 28% |
| No | 54% |
| Not applicable | 17% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF [anywork_d22] IS "No"

125. How likely do you think it is that you will work for pay or profit in the **next month**?
[notworking_return_d22]
N = 1,158

| | |
|-------------------|-----|
| Very likely | 11% |
| Somewhat likely | 12% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 11% |
| Very unlikely | 34% |
| Not applicable | 32% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

Auto Industry and Union Membership

Next, we have some questions about employment in the auto industry.

126. Do you or anyone in your household currently work for an automobile manufacturer (e.g., Ford, GM or Stellantis) or a company that manufactures automobile parts? (Select all that apply)

| | |
|---|-----|
| Yes, I work in this industry [auto_emp_self_d22] | 8% |
| Yes, someone else in my household works in this industry [auto_emp_hh_d22] | 7% |
| No one in my household works in this industry [auto_emp_no_d22] | 85% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF [auto_emp_self_d22] AND/OR [auto_emp_hh_d22] IS SELECTED

127. Is any member of your household, including yourself, currently employed by an automobile manufacturer or a company that manufactures automobile parts **as a permanent employee** (i.e., hired directly by the manufacturer for an unspecified amount of time)? [auto_perm_d22]
N=220

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 70% |
| No | 23% |
| Not sure | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | <1% |

IF [auto_emp_self_d22] AND/OR [auto_emp_hh_d22] IS SELECTED

128. Is any member of your household, including yourself, currently employed by an automobile manufacturer or a company that manufactures automobile parts **as a temporary employee** (i.e., hired by a temporary help agency or contract company)? [auto_temp_d22]
N=220

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 21% |
| No | 69% |
| Not sure | 10% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

129. Is any member of your household, including yourself, a member of a labor union? [union_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 18% |
| No | 74% |
| Not sure | 7% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

IF [union_d22] IS “Yes”

130. What union are you or anyone in your household a member of? (Select all that apply) [union_id_d22]
N=388

| | |
|---|-----|
| American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME) | 8% |
| Teamsters | 4% |
| Laborers' International Union of North America (LiUNA) | 5% |
| United Auto Workers (UAW) | 41% |
| A different union | 39% |
| Prefer not to answer | 7% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 7% |

Block 12: Demographics and Background Characteristics

In the next section, we have some questions about your background.

131. Do you speak a language other than English at home? [language_d22]

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes | 12% |
| No | 85% |
| Prefer not to answer | 3% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

132. Were you born in the United States or a U.S. territory?

[born_us_d22]

| | |
|--|-----|
| Yes, I was born in one of the 50 U.S. states | 95% |
| Yes, I was born in a U.S. territory (e.g., Puerto Rico, Guam, U.S. Virgin Islands) | <1% |
| No | 4% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

133. There are many ways a person can describe their gender identity and many labels a person can use. Which of the following terms best describes your current gender identity? We understand that there are many different ways you may identify, please pick the one that describes you.

[gender2_d22]

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| Woman | 55% |
| Man | 42% |
| Transgender | <1% |
| Nonbinary | 1% |
| I use a different term | <1% |
| Don't know | <1% |
| Prefer not to answer | 2% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

134. What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

[sex_assigned_d22]

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Female | 55% |
| Male | 43% |
| Don't know | <1% |
| Prefer not to answer | 1% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

135. There are many ways a person can describe their sexual orientation and many labels a person can use. Which of these options best describes your sexual orientation? We understand that there are many different ways you may identify, please pick the one that best describes you.

[sexuality2_d22]

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Lesbian or gay | 4% |
| Straight, that is, not gay or lesbian | 85% |
| Bisexual | 3% |
| I use a different term | 1% |
| Don't know | 1% |
| Prefer not to answer | 5% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

136. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

[hisp_d22]

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes | 8% |
| No | 88% |
| Prefer not to answer | 3% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

137. Are you of Arab, Persian, or Middle Eastern descent?

[mideastern_d22]

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Yes | 2% |
| No | 94% |
| Prefer not to answer | 3% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

138. Which of the following best describes your race?
Please select all that apply.

| | |
|--|-----|
| American Indian or Alaska Native [race_native_d22] | 2% |
| Asian or Asian American [race_asian_d22] | 2% |
| Black or African American [race_black_d22] | 74% |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [race_pacisl_d22] | <1% |
| White [race_white_d22] | 16% |
| Other [race_other_d22] | 5% |
| Prefer not to answer [race_noanswer_d22] | 6% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 7% |

139. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?
[educ_d22]

| | |
|---|-----|
| No formal education | 2% |
| Some education but did not graduate from high school or receive a GED | 12% |
| High school diploma or GED | 32% |
| Some college, no degree | 25% |
| Associate's degree (for example, AA or AS) | 10% |
| Bachelor's degree (for example, BA, BS, or AB) | 11% |
| Graduate degree (for example, Master's degree or doctorate) | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

140. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated or never married?
 [marital_d22]

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Now married | 24% |
| Widowed | 7% |
| Divorced | 11% |
| Separated | 3% |
| Never married | 55% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

The next questions are about the total income of your household for the past 12 months. Please include your income plus the income of all members living in your household (including cohabitating partners and armed forces members living at home). Please count income before taxes and from all sources (such as wages, salaries, tips, net income from a business, interest, dividends, child support, alimony, and social security, public assistance, pensions, or retirement benefits).

141. Was your total HOUSEHOLD income in the **past 12 months** . . .
 [income_1_d22]

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Below \$35,000 | 46% |
| \$35,000 or more | 51% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

IF [income_1_d22] IS "Below \$35,000"

142. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the **past 12 months** before taxes. Was it...
 [income_2_d22]

N = 1,016

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Less than \$5,000 | 20% |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 11% |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 21% |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 11% |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 14% |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 9% |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 12% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

IF [income_1_d22] IS "\$35,000 or more"

143. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the **past 12 months** before taxes. Was it...

[income_3_d22]

N = 1,071

| | |
|------------------------|-----|
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 11% |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 15% |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 16% |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 14% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 14% |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 11% |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 4% |
| \$150,000 or more | 13% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 4% |

Block 13: Survey Closing

144. I completed this survey...

[surv_mode_d22]

| | |
|---|-----|
| On a computer (laptop or desktop) | 11% |
| On a mobile device (e.g., cell phone or tablet) | 83% |
| On the phone with a DMACS interviewer | 4% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |