

DMACS Wave 20 Questionnaire • June 18 - August 19, 2023

Para completar esta encuesta en español, haga clic en “Español (América Latina)” en el menú desplegable de la esquina superior derecha.

Welcome to the University of Michigan’s Detroit Metro Area Communities Study survey! Your participation in this study is completely voluntary. You may skip any question that you do not wish to answer. However, your participation is important because it helps researchers understand perceptions of your neighborhood and services provided in your community, your experience with crime, social cohesion, voting intentions, and changes in employment. This information can be used to inform policy decisions affecting the region.

We expect that this survey will take you approximately 20 to 25 minutes to complete. Please remember there are no right or wrong answers, we are just interested in what you think. We take our promise of confidentiality very seriously. All of your answers will be kept strictly confidential. We will ask for your name and contact information so we can send you a token of appreciation (a check or gift card) for completing the survey. No personally identifying information will ever appear in any study report. If you find that you are disturbed by the content of any of the questions or if you have any questions about the study, please contact us at 734-764-4145.

We may contact you in the future to participate in additional surveys. If you do not wish to complete this survey or any future Detroit Metro Area Communities Study surveys, please let us know by calling 734-764-4145 or sending an email to DMACS-info@umich.edu with “opt out of surveys” in the subject line. Please provide your name and address in the email or voicemail and we will not contact you about DMACS surveys in the future.

An information sheet with additional information about the study can be found here [HYPERLINK], it will also be available for download for your records at the end of the survey.

Panelist Screening

To confirm, do you live at [INSERT ADDRESS]? [address_confirm_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [address_confirm_d20] IS “No” and RESPONDENT IS A NEW PANELIST

We are sorry, but since you do not live at the selected address you are not eligible for this survey. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[END SURVEY]

IF [address_confirm_d20] IS "No" and respondent is an established panelist

Do you live in the city of Detroit? [city_confirm_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [city_confirm_d20] IS "No," end of survey.

We are sorry, but since you moved out of the city, you are not eligible for this survey. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

IF [city_confirm_d20] IS "Yes"

What is your current address?

Address: (TEXT BOX) [updateaddress_street_d20]
City: (TEXT BOX) [updateaddress_city_d20]
State: (TEXT BOX) [updateaddress_state_d20]
Postal Code: (TEXT BOX) [updateaddress_zip_d20]

[IF RESPONDENT IS AN ESTABLISHED PANELIST]

We want to confirm that you are the person whom we asked to fill out this questionnaire.

Please confirm that your name is [FIRSTNAME LASTNAME] [panelist_confirm_d20]	Yes I am this person (GO TO Q1)	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes I am this person but need to correct my name	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [panelist_confirm_d20] IS "Yes I am this person but I need to correct my name" OR RESPONDENT IS A NEW PANELIST

Please enter your name as you would like us to record it. This is important because we will use this information to process your check or gift card after you complete the survey.

First name: (TEXT BOX) [panelist_name_correct_first_d20]
Last name: (TEXT BOX) [panelist_name_correct_last_d20]

IF [panelist_confirm_d20] IS "No"

We are sorry, but since you are not the person we are intending to reach with this survey we cannot continue. If you know the person who completed our last survey, please encourage him/her to complete this questionnaire. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[END SURVEY]

When were you born?

Month (DROPDOWN) [age_month_d20]

Year (DROPDOWN) [age_year_d20]

IF [age_year_d20] IS greater than 2006

To confirm, are you younger than 18 years old?
[age_confirm_d20]

Yes

No

IF [age_confirm_d20] IS "Yes"

We are sorry, but since you are not at least 18 years old you are not eligible for this survey. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[END SURVEY]

IF [age_confirm_d20] IS "No"

Please correct your birth year (drop down - limit possible responses)

Year (DROPDOWN) [age_year_correct_d20]

IF [age_year_corr_d20] IS GREATER THAN 2006

We are sorry, but since you are not at least 18 years old you are not eligible for this survey. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[END SURVEY]

Block 1: Household Composition, Residence and Housing Status

Next, we have some questions about your current living situation.

1. Besides yourself , are there any other adults (age 18 or older) living in your household? [hhanyoneelse_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [hhanyoneelse_d20] is "Yes"

2. **Besides yourself**, how many adults in each category live in your household?
 18 to 64 years old (DROP DOWN) [hhcat_18to64_d20]
 (please select "Zero (0)" if you there are no adults in this age range living in the household)
 65 years old or older (DROP DOWN) [hhcat_65plus_d20]
 (please select "Zero (0)" if you there are no adults 65 years or older living in the household)

3. Are there any children under the age of 18 living in your household? [hhcat_child_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [hhcat_child_d20] IS "Yes"

4. How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? (DROP DOWN)
[hhcat_under18]

5. About how long have you lived at your current address? [current_res_len_d20]	Less than six months	<input type="radio"/>
	Six months to 1 year	<input type="radio"/>
	1 to 5 years	<input type="radio"/>
	6 to 10 years	<input type="radio"/>
	11 to 20 years	<input type="radio"/>
	More than 20 years	<input type="radio"/>

6. About how long have you lived in Detroit? [city_res_len_d20]	Less than six months	<input type="radio"/>
	Six months to 1 year	<input type="radio"/>
	1 to 5 years	<input type="radio"/>
	6 to 10 years	<input type="radio"/>
	11 to 20 years	<input type="radio"/>
	More than 20 years	<input type="radio"/>

7. Is your current residence....
[housing_d20]

Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan (which could be a home equity loan)	<input type="radio"/>
Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)	<input type="radio"/>
Occupied without payment of rent	<input type="radio"/>
Rented	<input type="radio"/>

IF [housing_d20] IS “Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan (which could be a home equity loan)” OR “Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)”

8. Do you own the home where you are living, or does someone else in your household own it?
[home_owner_d20]

I own it	<input type="radio"/>
Someone else in this household owns it	<input type="radio"/>
I and someone else own it together	<input type="radio"/>

Block 2: Perceptions of Neighborhood

Now we have some questions about your neighborhood.

9. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means **very dissatisfied** and 7 means **very satisfied**, how satisfied overall are you with **your neighborhood** as a place to live?
[nb_satis_d20]

1- Very dissatisfied	<input type="radio"/>
2- Mostly dissatisfied	<input type="radio"/>
3- Somewhat dissatisfied	<input type="radio"/>
4- Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	<input type="radio"/>
5- Somewhat satisfied	<input type="radio"/>
6- Mostly satisfied	<input type="radio"/>
7- Very satisfied	<input type="radio"/>

10. Thinking about the quality of life in **your neighborhood**, over the **past year** do you feel it is improving, declining, or staying the same? [nb_qol_d20]

Improving	<input type="radio"/>
Declining	<input type="radio"/>
Staying the same	<input type="radio"/>

Don't know	<input type="radio"/>
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11. Over the **past several months**, have you had thoughts about moving from the place where you live now?
[relocation1_d20]

Yes	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>

12. If you were to move from the place where you live now, where would you be most likely to move?
[relocation2_d20]

Another location within the City of Detroit	<input type="radio"/>
Another place in the Metro Detroit area (outside of the City of Detroit)	<input type="radio"/>
Outside of the Metro Detroit area	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about **your neighborhood**.

(ORDER RANDOMIZED)	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
13. I feel informed about what is happening in my neighborhood [nb_awareness_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. If my neighborhood had a problem, such as safety, street repairs, or abandoned buildings, I would know whom to contact to get the problem solved [nb_citycontact_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

15. The City government is working to improve conditions in my neighborhood [nb_cityinvolvement_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. People like me have a say in changes that affect my neighborhood [nb_voice_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please indicate how satisfied you are with each of the following aspects of life in **your neighborhood**.

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Very Satisfied	Don't know
17. The condition of streets, sidewalks, and lighting [nb_satis_infrast_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
18. The way vacant lots are used and maintained [nb_satis_lots_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
19. The condition of most houses [nb_satis_housequal_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
20. The availability of parks and playgrounds [nb_satis_parks_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement about **your neighborhood**.

(ORDER RANDOMIZED)	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
21. This is a close-knit neighborhood [nb_cohes_close_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
22. People around here are willing to help their neighbors [nb_cohes_help_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
23. People in this neighborhood generally get along with each other [nb_cohes_conflict_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
24. People in this neighborhood can be trusted [nb_cohes_trust_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
25. People in this neighborhood share the same values [nb_cohes_values_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How often do you... (ORDER RANDOMIZED)	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
26. Stop and talk with your neighbors [nb_talk_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
27. See other people engaging with their neighbors [nb_engage_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. How often do you avoid opening the door for strangers because you think it is unsafe?
[nb_stranger_d20]

Never	<input type="radio"/>
Rarely	<input type="radio"/>

Sometimes	
Often	
Always	
Not applicable	

Block 3: Neighborhood Blight

In the neighborhood where you live, how much of a problem are...

(ORDER RANDOMIZED)	Not a problem	Somewhat of a problem	A big problem	Don't know
29. Blighted or abandoned homes? [nb_prob_homes_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
30. Blighted or abandoned commercial structures (e.g. businesses, storefronts)? [nb_prob_stores_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
31. Blighted or vacant lots? [nb_prob_lots_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Block 4: Social Connection, Social Isolation, Loneliness

From time to time, we need to seek out information from another person. For example, we might ask for help with finding a job, finding a healthcare provider, learning about services offered by community non-profits, or finding childcare.

32. **In the past 3 months**, how many different people did you turn to for **information**? “Turn to” could mean any form of communication including face-to-face, email, text message, direct message via social media, or phone. These people could be your neighbors, family members, co-workers, or friends. (Please enter 0 if you did not seek information from another person in the past 3 months.)

(TEXT BOX)

[turn_to_info_text_d20]

IF [turn_to_info_text_d20] IS >0

33. How many of the people you have turned to for **information** in the past 3 months live in your neighborhood? (TEXT BOX)

[info_nb_text_d20]

From time to time, we rely on others for support and to make us feel better, such as when we are worried about something or are struggling with a problem.

34. In the **past 3 months**, how many people did you turn to for **emotional support**? “Turn to” could mean any form of communication including face-to-face, email, direct message, or phone. These people could be your neighbors, family members, co-workers, or friends. (TEXT BOX)

[turn_to_emot_text_d20]

IF [turn_to_emot_text_d20] IS >0

35. How many of the people you have turned to for **emotional support** in the past 3 months live in your neighborhood? (TEXT BOX)

[emot_nb_text_d20]

Now we would like to ask a standard set of questions asked by health professionals to assess your mental wellbeing.

36. In the **past 7 days**, how often have you felt nervous, anxious, or on edge?

[mh_anxiety_d20]

Less than 1 day	<input type="radio"/>
1 to 2 days	<input type="radio"/>
3 to 4 days	<input type="radio"/>
5 to 7 days	<input type="radio"/>

37. In the **past 7 days**, how often have you not been able to stop or control worrying?

[mh_worry_d20]

Less than 1 day	<input type="radio"/>
1 to 2 days	<input type="radio"/>
3 to 4 days	<input type="radio"/>
5 to 7 days	<input type="radio"/>

38. In the **past 7 days**, how often have you felt depressed?

[mh_depress_d20]

Less than 1 day	<input type="radio"/>
1 to 2 days	<input type="radio"/>
3 to 4 days	<input type="radio"/>
5 to 7 days	<input type="radio"/>

39. How often do you feel that you lack companionship?

[mh_companionship_d20]

Never	<input type="radio"/>
Some of the time	<input type="radio"/>

40. How often do you feel left out?
 [mh_leftout_d20]

Often	<input type="radio"/>
All of the time	<input type="radio"/>

Never	<input type="radio"/>
Some of the time	<input type="radio"/>
Often	<input type="radio"/>
All of the time	<input type="radio"/>

41. How often do you feel isolated from others?
 [mh_isolated_d20]

Never	<input type="radio"/>
Some of the time	<input type="radio"/>
Often	<input type="radio"/>
All of the time	<input type="radio"/>

Block 5: Election Related Content

Next we have some questions about the upcoming presidential election.

42. How much thought have you given to the upcoming November election?
 [election_thought_d20]

None	<input type="radio"/>
A little	<input type="radio"/>
Some	<input type="radio"/>
A lot	<input type="radio"/>

43. How likely are you to vote in the general election this November?
 [vote_d20]

Definitely will not vote	<input type="radio"/>
Probably will not vote	<input type="radio"/>
Probably will vote	<input type="radio"/>
Definitely will vote	<input type="radio"/>
Not eligible to vote	

44. What is your overall opinion of Joe Biden?

[det_biden_d20]

[This question was removed on 7/22/24 and replaced with [det_harris_d20]]

Very unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Mostly unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Mostly favorable	<input type="radio"/>
Very favorable	<input type="radio"/>

IF [det_biden_d20] IS “Mostly favorable” OR “Very favorable”

45. In a few words, please tell us why you have a favorable view of Biden. (TEXT BOX)

[det_biden_fav_text_d20]

[This question was removed on 7/22/24 and replaced with [det_harris_fav_text_d20]]

IF [det_biden_d20] IS “Mostly unfavorable” OR “Very unfavorable”

46. In a few words, please tell us why you have an unfavorable view of Biden. (TEXT BOX)

[det_biden_unfav_text_d20]

[This question was removed on 7/22/24 and replaced with [det_harris_unfav_text_d20]]

What is your overall opinion of Kamala Harris?

[det_harris_d20]

[This question was added on 7/22/24]

Very unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Mostly unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Mostly favorable	<input type="radio"/>
Very favorable	<input type="radio"/>

IF [det_harris_d20] IS “Mostly favorable” OR “Very favorable”

47. In a few words, please tell us why you have a favorable view of Harris. (TEXT BOX)

[det_harris_fav_text_d20]

[This question was added on 7/22/24]

IF [det_harris_d20] IS “Mostly unfavorable” OR “Very unfavorable”

In a few words, please tell us why you have an unfavorable view of Harris. (TEXT BOX)

[det_harris_unfav_text_d20]

[This question was added on 7/22/24]

48. What is your overall opinion of Donald Trump?

[det_trump_d20]

Very unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Mostly unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	<input type="radio"/>
Mostly favorable	<input type="radio"/>
Very favorable	<input type="radio"/>

IF [det_trump_d20] IS “Mostly favorable” OR “Very favorable”

49. In a few words, please tell us why you have a favorable view of Trump. (TEXT BOX)

[det_trump_fav_text_d20]

IF [det_trump_d20] IS “Mostly unfavorable” OR “Very unfavorable”

50. In a few words, please tell us why you have an unfavorable view of Trump. (TEXT BOX)

[det_trump_unfav_text_d20]

Block 6: Crime, Violence, Safety & Violence Reduction Programs

Next we have some questions about your feelings of safety.

Feelings of Safety

51. When you walk in **your neighborhood**, how safe do you feel?

[walk_safety_d20]

Not safe	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat safe	<input type="radio"/>
Very safe	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

52. In the **past 6 months** I have noticed...

My neighborhood is safer	<input type="radio"/>
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[nb_chng_safety_d20]

My neighborhood is less safe	<input type="radio"/>
Safety in my neighborhood hasn't changed	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

Perceived Risk of Assault

53. How likely do you think it is that you will be mugged in the **next 6 months**?
[crimerisk_mug_d20]

Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>

54. How likely do you think it is that you will be **shot at** in the **next 6 months**?
[crimerisk_shotat_d20]

Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>

55. How likely do you think it is that you will be violently attacked in the **next 6 months**?
[crimerisk_attack_d20]

Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>

56. How likely do you think it is that someone will break into your home and try to steal something in the **next 6 months**?
[crimerisk_breakin_d20]

Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Neither likely nor unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>
Very likely	<input type="radio"/>

Crime Experience

Next, we would like to ask whether you are aware of any of the following crimes happening in your neighborhood in the **past 6 months**.

57. In the past 6 months , have you or anyone else had a motor vehicle deliberately damaged or stolen while in your neighborhood? [crime_auto_d20]	Yes, happened to me while in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes, happened to someone else while in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>
	No, I am not aware of this happening in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>

58. In the past 6 months , have you or anyone else had someone break into your house/apartment and steal or try to steal something? [crime_breakin_d20]	Yes, happened to me while in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes, happened to someone else while in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>
	No, I am not aware of this happening in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>

59. In the past 6 months , have you or anyone else been physically attacked by someone while in your neighborhood? [crime_attack_d20]	Yes, happened to me while in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes, happened to someone else while in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>
	No, I am not aware of this happening in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>

60. In the past 6 months , have you or anyone else been shot at while in your neighborhood? [crime_shotat_d20]	Yes, happened to me while in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes, happened to someone else while in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>
	No, I am not aware of this happening in my neighborhood	<input type="radio"/>

61. In the past 6 months , have you heard gunshots while in your neighborhood? [crime_gunshots_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

62. In the past 6 months , have you seen drug dealing in your neighborhood? [crime_drugs_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

63. In the **past 6 months**, have you seen gang activity in your neighborhood?
 [crime_gang_d20]

Yes	0
No	0

64. In the **past 6 months**, have you had contact with the police while in your neighborhood?
 [exp_polcontact_d20]

Yes	0
No	0

65. In the **past 6 months**, have you had excessive force used against yourself by the police while in your neighborhood?
 [exp_exforce_d20]

Yes	0
No	0

Awareness of Community Programs

66. Are you aware of any community-led programs or community organizations working to reduce violence in your neighborhood?
 [crimeprevent_org_aware_d20]

Yes	0
No	0

IF [crimeprevent_org_aware_d20] IS "Yes"

67. How favorably or unfavorably do you view these programs working to reduce violence in your neighborhood?
 [crimeprevent_org_fav_d20]

Very unfavorably	0
Somewhat unfavorably	0
Neither favorably nor unfavorably	0
Somewhat favorably	0
Very favorably	0

IF [crimeprevent_org_aware_D20] IS "Yes"

68. Of these community-led programs working to reduce violence in your neighborhood, are any using mediation, mentoring, and/or de-escalation?
 [crimeprevent_org_method_d20]

Yes	0
No	0
Don't know	

69. How important is it to have community-led programs working to reduce violence, in addition to government services like policing?
 [crimeprevent_org_importance_d20]

Not at all important	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat important	<input type="radio"/>
Very important	<input type="radio"/>

Violence Endorsing Norms

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
70. In this neighborhood, it is sometimes necessary for people to carry a gun to protect themselves or their family. [viole_protect_gun_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
71. In this neighborhood, it is sometimes necessary for people to join a gang to protect themselves or their family. [viole_protect_gang_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Next we have some questions about attitudes toward handling disagreements and conflict in your neighborhood. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

72. In this neighborhood, it is never appropriate to use physical violence.
 [viole_appropriate_d20]

Strongly disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Neither agree nor disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat agree	<input type="radio"/>
Strongly agree	<input type="radio"/>

73. In this neighborhood, if someone uses violence against you or your family, you typically use violence against them to get even.
 [viole_geteven_d20]

Strongly disagree	○
Somewhat disagree	○
Neither agree nor disagree	○
Somewhat agree	○
Strongly agree	○

74. Most people in this neighborhood would say that listening and talking is a more effective way to resolve conflict than physical threats.
 [viole_communicate_d20]

Strongly disagree	○
Somewhat disagree	○
Neither agree nor disagree	○
Somewhat agree	○
Strongly agree	○

75. In this neighborhood, you sometimes have to use physical force so people don't take advantage of you.
 [viole_physicaluse_d20]

Strongly disagree	○
Somewhat disagree	○
Neither agree nor disagree	○
Somewhat agree	○
Strongly agree	○

76. People in this neighborhood have a higher level of respect for someone willing to use physical force.
 [viole_physicalrespect_d20]

Strongly disagree	○
Somewhat disagree	○
Neither agree nor disagree	○
Somewhat agree	○
Strongly agree	○

77. Sometimes you have to use physical force or violence in this neighborhood to protect your safety.
 [viole_physicalprotect_d20]

Strongly disagree	○
Somewhat disagree	○
Neither agree nor disagree	○
Somewhat agree	○

78. In this neighborhood, getting in physical fights with people usually makes matters worse, not better.
 [viole_physicalworse_d20]

Strongly agree	<input type="radio"/>
Strongly disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Neither agree nor disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat agree	<input type="radio"/>
Strongly agree	<input type="radio"/>

Block 7: Municipal Services and Democratic Values

Now we are going to ask some questions about your personal experiences with a number of services provided in your community.

The first issue is public schools. By public schools, we mean the schools which Detroit residents can send their kids to for free.

79. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means not good at all and 5 means very good, how do you feel about the **quality of the public schools** in your community? We are interested in your view of the local schools, whether or not you have school-aged kids.
 [commu_sch_qual_d20]

1 - Not good at all	<input type="radio"/>
2 - Not very good	<input type="radio"/>
3 - Neither good nor bad	<input type="radio"/>
4 - Fairly good	<input type="radio"/>
5 - Very good	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

80. Do you currently have a child or dependent enrolled in school? If you have more than one child in school, select all that apply.
 [commu_sch_enroll_d20]

No [commu_sch_enroll_no_d20]	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, at a Detroit public school [commu_sch_enroll_pub_d20]	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, at a Detroit charter academy [commu_sch_enroll_char_d20]	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, at a private or parochial school [commu_sch_enroll_priv_d20]	<input type="radio"/>

Now we'll ask some questions about **policing**.

81. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means not good at all and 5 means very good, how do you feel

1 - Not good at all	<input type="radio"/>
2 - Not very good	<input type="radio"/>

about the **quality of policing** in your community? We are interested in your view of policing, whether or not you have had direct experience with the police.
 [commu_police_qual_d20]

3 - Neither good nor bad	<input type="radio"/>
4 - Fairly good	<input type="radio"/>
5 - Very good	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

82. Would increasing police presence in your neighborhood make you feel less safe, more safe, or would it not affect how safe you feel?
 [police_feelsafe_d20]

It would make me feel less safe	<input type="radio"/>
It would make me feel more safe	<input type="radio"/>
It would not affect how safe I feel	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

83. Have you personally had direct experience with the police in the **past year**?
 [police_personal_exp_d20]

Yes	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

Now we'll ask about **public transportation**. By public transportation, we mean buses, paratransit services for elderly or disabled residents, and light rail here in Detroit.

84. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means not good at all and 5 means very good, how do you feel about **public transportation** in your community? We are interested in your view, whether or not you have used public transportation.
 [commu_transport_qual_d20]

1 - Not good at all	<input type="radio"/>
2 - Not very good	<input type="radio"/>
3 - Neither good nor bad	<input type="radio"/>
4 - Fairly good	<input type="radio"/>
5 - Very good	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

85. Have you used public transportation within the City of Detroit in the **past year**?
 [city_transport_use_d20]

Yes	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

Now, we'll ask about **garbage collection and litter removal**.

86. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means not good at all and 5 means very good, how do you feel about **garbage collection and litter removal** services in your community?
[\[commu_trashremoval_d20\]](#)

1 - Not good at all	<input type="radio"/>
2 - Not very good	<input type="radio"/>
3 - Neither good nor bad	<input type="radio"/>
4 - Fairly good	<input type="radio"/>
5 - Very good	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

87. Overall, my local government represents the interests of people in my community.
[\[commu_localgov_represent_d20\]](#)

Strongly disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Neither agree nor disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat agree	<input type="radio"/>
Strongly agree	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

88. Overall, elections make sure that the local government listens to the views of people in my community.
[\[commu_localgov_election_d20\]](#)

Strongly disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Neither agree nor disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat agree	<input type="radio"/>
Strongly agree	<input type="radio"/>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/>

89. Overall, when my local government makes decisions, it makes decisions that are biased against people in my community.
[\[commu_localgov_decision_d20\]](#)

Strongly disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Neither agree nor disagree	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat agree	<input type="radio"/>
Strongly agree	<input type="radio"/>

Don't know	<input type="radio"/>
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Note: The display order of the following four questions was randomized.

90. How much say do you have in getting the federal government in Washington to consider issues that matter to you? [fedgov_say_d20]	None	<input type="radio"/>
	A little	<input type="radio"/>
	Some	<input type="radio"/>
	A lot	<input type="radio"/>

91. How much say do you have in getting the local government in Detroit to consider issues that matter to you? [localgov_say_d20]	None	<input type="radio"/>
	A little	<input type="radio"/>
	Some	<input type="radio"/>
	A lot	<input type="radio"/>

92. How much do you trust the federal government in Washington to do the right thing? [fedgov_trust_d20]	None	<input type="radio"/>
	A little	<input type="radio"/>
	Some	<input type="radio"/>
	A lot	<input type="radio"/>

93. How much do you trust the local government in Detroit to do the right thing? [localgov_trust_d20]	None	<input type="radio"/>
	A little	<input type="radio"/>
	Some	<input type="radio"/>
	A lot	<input type="radio"/>

94. In the past year , have you contacted your local government about a problem in your community? [gov_contact_d20]	No	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes - once	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes - more than once	<input type="radio"/>

IF [gov_contact_d20] IS "Yes - once" or "Yes - more than once"

95. What was the problem (or problems) you were concerned about? (TEXT BOX)
 [gov_contact_prob_text_d20]

IF [gov_contact_d20] IS "Yes - once" or "Yes - more than once"

96. Who did you contact? (TEXT BOX) [gov_contact_who_text_d20]

Block 8: Employment

Now we are going to ask about your employment.

97. In the past month , did you do any work for either pay or profit? [anywork_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [anywork_d20] IS "No"

98. In the past month , have you received unemployment Insurance (UI) benefits? [fin_pubassist_ui_month_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [anywork_d20] IS "No"

Now we would like to ask some questions about why you did not work during the **past month**. Did any of the following contribute to your not working?

[ORDER RANDOMIZED, "Other" FIXED AS LAST RESPONSE OPTION]

	Yes	No	Don't know
99. I am retired [lf_nowork_retired_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. I am going to school or training [lf_nowork_student_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. I have health/medical limitations or am disabled [lf_nowork_disabled_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. I do not want to work for pay at this time [lf_nowork_choice_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. I do not work due to family/personal obligations or am a homemaker [lf_nowork_homemaker_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. I lost my job, have been laid off, or am otherwise out of work [lf_nowork_layoff_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

105. Other [If_nowork_other_d20]	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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IF [If_nowork_other_d20] IS "Yes"

106. Please describe the reason you selected 'Other' on the previous question about your work status: (TEXT BOX) [If_nowork_other_text_d20]

IF [If_nowork_*_d20] IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 2 "Yes" RESPONSES

107. Among the several reasons you selected for not working during the past month , please tell us which is the main reason for not working. [If_nowork_primary_d20]	[IF [If_nowork_disabled_d20] IS "Yes"] I have health/medical limitations or am disabled	<input type="radio"/>
	[IF [If_nowork_retired_d20] IS "Yes"] I am retired	<input type="radio"/>
	[IF [If_nowork_layoff_d20] IS "Yes"] I have lost my job, been laid off, or am otherwise out of work	<input type="radio"/>
	[IF [If_nowork_student_d20] IS "Yes"] I am going to school or training	<input type="radio"/>
	[IF [If_nowork_homemaker_d20] IS "Yes"] I don't work due to family/personal obligations or am a homemaker	<input type="radio"/>
	[IF [If_nowork_choice_d20] IS "Yes"] I did not want to work for pay at this time	<input type="radio"/>
	[IF [nowork_other_d20] IS Yes"] Other	<input type="radio"/>

108. Have you actively searched for a new job in the past month ? [jobsearch_cur_d20]	Yes	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>
	Not applicable	<input type="radio"/>

IF [anywork_d20] IS "No"

109. How likely do you think it is that you will work for pay or profit in the **next month**?
 [notworking_return_d20]

Very likely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat likely	<input type="radio"/>
Somewhat unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Very unlikely	<input type="radio"/>
Not applicable	<input type="radio"/>

Block 9: Generative AI to Measure Subjective Assessments

In the next section, we are going to show you an image from a randomly selected neighborhood in the City of Detroit and ask you a few questions about the area where the image was taken. Remember, we are interested in your opinion and there are no wrong answers.

110. On a scale of 1 to 10, how **wealthy** do you think the people who live in this neighborhood are? 1 represents extremely poor and 10 represents extremely wealthy.
 [nb_image_wealth_rate_d20]

111. If you had to guess, what is the average yearly household income of those who live in this neighborhood? There are no right answers, we are only interested in your best guess. For reference, the average yearly household income in Detroit is about \$36,000. (Please only enter numbers and **do not** include a dollar sign '\$' or comma ',')
 [nb_image_hhinc_text_d20]

People sometimes describe a neighborhood by how disorderly it is. We would like to know your perception of this neighborhood's level of disorder. A neighborhood with a low level of disorder might be described as very tidy and well-maintained, while a neighborhood with a high level of disorder might be described as very untidy and not well-maintained.

112. On a scale of 1 to 10, how **disorderly** would you say this neighborhood is? 1 represents the lowest level of disorder (very tidy and well-maintained), and 10 represents the highest level of disorder (very untidy and not well-maintained).
 [nb_image_tidiness_d20]

113. On a scale of 1 to 10, how **safe** would you feel walking around this neighborhood? 1 represents extremely unsafe and 10 represents extremely safe.
 During daylight hours (Dropdown) [nb_image_walksafety_day_d20]
 After dark (Dropdown) [nb_image_walksafety_night_d20]

Block 10: Demographics and Background Characteristics

In the next section, we have some questions about your background.

114. Do you speak a language other than English at home?
 [language_d20]

Yes	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>
Prefer not to answer	<input type="radio"/>

IF [language_d20] IS "Yes"

115. What language(s) other than English do you speak at home? (TEXT BOX)
 [language_spoken_text_d20]

116. Were you born in the United States or a U.S. territory?
 [born_us_d20]

Yes, I was born in one of the 50 U.S. states	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, I was born in a U.S. territory (e.g., Puerto Rico, Guam, U.S. Virgin Islands)	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [born_us_d20] IS "No"

117. In which country were you born? (TEXT BOX)
 [born_country_text_d20]

IF [born_us_d20] IS "Yes, I was born in a U.S. territory (e.g., Puerto Rico, Guam, U.S. Virgin Islands)"

118. In which U. S. territory were you born? (TEXT BOX)
 [born_us_territory_text_d20]

119. What is your gender?
 [gender_d20]

Man	<input type="radio"/>
Woman	<input type="radio"/>
Trans woman	<input type="radio"/>
Trans man	<input type="radio"/>
Nonbinary, genderqueer, or genderfluid	<input type="radio"/>
I use a different term to describe my gender	<input type="radio"/>
Prefer not to answer	<input type="radio"/>

IF [gender_d20] IS "I would use a different term to describe my gender"

120. If the categories in the previous question did not accurately describe you, and you would like to provide more detail, please describe your gender here: (TEXT BOX)
[gender_text_d20]

121. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?
[sexuality_d20]

Gay	<input type="radio"/>
Lesbian	<input type="radio"/>
Straight (that is, not gay, lesbian, bisexual, or other)	<input type="radio"/>
Bisexual	<input type="radio"/>
I use a different term to describe myself	<input type="radio"/>
Prefer not to answer	<input type="radio"/>

IF [sexuality_d20] IS "I use a different term to describe myself"

122. If the categories in the previous question did not accurately describe you, and you would like to provide more detail, please do so here: (TEXT BOX)
[sexuality_text_d20]

123. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?
[hisp_d20]

Yes	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>
Prefer not to answer	<input type="radio"/>

124. Are you of Arab, Persian, or Middle Eastern descent?
[mideastern_d20]

Yes	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>
Prefer not to answer	<input type="radio"/>

125. Which of the following best describes your race?
Please select all that apply

American Indian or Alaska Native [race_native_d20]	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Asian or Asian American [race_asian_d20]	<input type="checkbox"/>
Black or African American [race_black_d20]	<input type="checkbox"/>
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [race_pacisl_d20]	<input type="checkbox"/>
White [race_white_d20]	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other [race_other_d20]	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prefer not to answer [race_noanswer_d20]	<input type="checkbox"/>

IF [race_other_d20] IS SELECTED

126. If the categories in the previous question did not accurately describe your race, and you would like to provide more detail, please do so here. (TEXT BOX)

[race_text_d20]

127. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

[educ_d20]

No formal education	<input type="radio"/>
Some education but did not graduate from high school or receive a GED	<input type="radio"/>
High school diploma or GED	<input type="radio"/>
Some college, no degree	<input type="radio"/>
Associate's degree (for example, AA or AS)	<input type="radio"/>
Bachelor's degree (for example, BA, BS, or AB)	<input type="radio"/>
Graduate degree (for example, Master's degree or doctorate)	<input type="radio"/>

128. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated or never married?

[marital_d20]

Now married	<input type="radio"/>
Widowed	<input type="radio"/>
Divorced	<input type="radio"/>

Separated	<input type="radio"/>
Never married	<input type="radio"/>

The next questions are about the total income of your household for the past 12 months. Please include your income plus the income of all members living in your household (including cohabitating partners and armed forces members living at home). Please count income before taxes and from all sources (such as wages, salaries, tips, net income from a business, interest, dividends, child support, alimony, and social security, public assistance, pensions, or retirement benefits).

129. Was your total HOUSEHOLD income in the **past 12 months** . . .
 [income_1_d20]

Below \$35,000	<input type="radio"/>
\$35,000 or more	<input type="radio"/>

IF [income_1_d20] IS "Below \$35,000"

130. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the **past 12 months** before taxes. Was it...
 [income_2_d20]

Less than \$5,000	<input type="radio"/>
\$5,000 to \$9,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$15,000 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$20,000 to \$24,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$25,000 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/>

IF [income_1_d20] IS "\$35,000 or more"

131. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the **past 12 months** before taxes. Was it...
 [income_3_d20]

\$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$40,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$50,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$60,000 to \$74,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$75,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$100,000 to \$124,999	<input type="radio"/>

\$125,000 to \$149,999	<input type="radio"/>
\$150,000 or more	<input type="radio"/>

Block 11: Survey Closing

132. Do you have any other thoughts about this survey or the topics covered in this survey? (TEXT BOX)
[feedback_d20]

133. As a token of appreciation for taking the survey, we are offering the option of receiving either a check or a gift card. **Please note that a gift card will take at least 3 weeks longer to arrive than a check.** Please select which you prefer. If neither option is selected, we will send you a check. [incentive_option_d20]

Check	<input type="radio"/>
Gift card	<input type="radio"/>

134. We will mail your payment to this address: [Auto fill original address or corrected address]. Is this where you would like us to send this payment? [incentive_d20]

Yes	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>

IF [incentive_d20] IS "No"

135. Please enter the address where we should send the payment.

Street Address: (TEXT BOX) [incentive_street_d20]
 City: (TEXT BOX) [incentive_city_d20]
 State: (TEXT BOX) [incentive_state_d20]
 Postal Code: (TEXT BOX) [incentive_zip_d20]

136. Please edit incorrect information and add any that is missing so we can contact you about future surveys or if we have a question about your payment:

Email address: [update_email_d20]
 Cell phone: [update_cphone_d20]
 Home/alternate phone: [update_hphone_d20]

IF [update_cphone_d20] IS PROVIDED

137. May we text you or send you a WhatsApp message with links to surveys in the future? Select all that apply.

Yes, you may send me a text	<input type="radio"/>
Yes, you may message me on WhatsApp	<input type="radio"/>

[surv_text_d20]

No, do not contact me via text or WhatsApp	<input type="radio"/>
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IF [update_email_d20] IS PROVIDED

138. Would you like to receive DMACS survey findings via email in the future?

[contact_consent_d20]

Yes, send me findings by email	<input type="radio"/>
No, do not send me findings by email	<input type="radio"/>

139. I completed this survey...

[surv_mode_d20]

On a computer (laptop or desktop)	<input type="radio"/>
On a mobile device (e.g., cell phone or tablet)	<input type="radio"/>
On the phone with a DMACS interviewer	<input type="radio"/>