

## **NOTABLE RESULTS: MIMACS - Flint Wave 3**

January 15 - March 18, 2024 704 Respondents

#### Residency

- 70% of Flint adults have lived in Flint for more than 20 years [fl\_res\_len], though only 24% have been in the same residence for more than 20 years [fl\_current\_res\_len\_f3].
- 39% of Flint households rent their current residence [housing\_f3].

## Healthcare

• Most Flint residents are covered by insurance (92%) [insurance\_type\_f3] and have a place where they regularly go for medical care (82%) [med\_care\_place\_f3]. However, sizable numbers say they have experienced problems getting an appointment soon enough (24%) [healthcare\_prob\_scheappt\_f3], don't trust the healthcare system (24%) [healthcare\_prob\_trust\_f3], and have concerns about their out-of-pocket costs (25%) [healthcare\_prob\_cost\_f3]. And nearly a third (32%) say they had to wait to get medical care during the past 12 months because of the costs [med\_care\_delay\_cost\_f3].

## COVID-19

- The majority (51%) of Flint residents report that they had COVID-19 at least once, with another 7% reporting they are not sure[c3 covid had f3].
- Of those that have had COVID at least once, 28% say they experienced COVID symptoms for longer than a month [c3\_covlong\_f3].
  - The most commonly reported long COVID symptoms are:
    - Tiredness or fatigue (79%) [c3 covlong tired f3]
    - Joint or muscle pain (60%)[c3\_covlong\_joint\_f3]
    - Difficulty breathing or shortness of breath (56%) [c3\_covlong\_breath\_f3]
    - Difficulty concentrating, forgetfulness, or memory problems (53%) [c3 covlong fog f3]
    - Changes to taste/smell (53%) [c3\_covlong\_smell\_f3]

#### **Mental Health**

- Large percentages of Flint residents report feeling nervous/anxious/on edge (52%) [mh\_anxiety\_f3], being unable to stop worrying (41%) [mh\_worry\_f3], or feeling depressed (42%) [mh\_depress\_f3] for at least one day in the past week.
- Many Flint residents also report lacking companionship (55%) [mh\_companionship\_f3], feeling left out (49%) [mh\_leftout\_f3], or feeling isolated from others (47%) [mh\_isolated\_f3] at least some of the time.

## **Neighborhood Satisfaction**

- When asked about their satisfaction with various aspects of their neighborhoods, Flint residents are most satisfied with their access to public facilities (53%)
   [nb\_satis\_facilities\_f3], public transit (52%) [nb\_satis\_transit\_f3], and nearby stores (50%) [nb\_satis\_stores\_f3]. They are least satisfied with the availability of affordable housing (17%) [nb\_satis\_houseprice\_f3] and crime (19%) [nb\_satis\_crime\_f3].
- Just over half (52%) report being at least somewhat satisfied overall with their neighborhood as a place to live [nb\_satis\_f3].

# **Transportation**

- More than one third (37%) of Flint residents experience some level of transportation insecurity—a measure that captures if residents are unable to move from place to place in a safe or timely manner due to an absence of resources necessary for transportation.
  - 18% experience low transportation insecurity.
  - o 19% report high transportation insecurity.
  - 63% of Flint residents are transportation secure.
- Flint residents are highly dependent on cars to get around. 72% drive their own personal vehicle at least a few times per week [transport\_mode\_owncar\_f3]. Only 8% take the bus regularly [transport\_mode\_bus\_f3] or use paratransit (3%) [transport\_mode\_para\_f3] or a taxi service or rideshare (3%) [transport\_mode\_taxi\_f3].
- 23% of adults in Flint don't have a valid driver's license [license\_f3].
- 15% don't have insurance for the vehicle they use most of the time [vehicle\_usual\_insur\_f3].

# **Financial Precarity**

- 28% of Flint households report having unmanageable levels of debt [fin debtexp f3].
- 45% could not pay a \$400 emergency expense, while another 14% say they don't know if they could [expense 400 f3].
- Half had to cut the size of meals or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food [cut\_meal\_cost\_f3].
- 27% made at least one late rent or mortgage payment in the last year [freq late housing f3].

#### **Immigration**

- Roughly equal numbers of Flint residents think it should be easier (28%) or harder (30%) for foreigners to immigrate to the US. 22% are unsure. [immig\_ease\_f3]
- More Flint residents feel immigrants are more of a cost (30%) rather than a benefit (21%) to American society [immig\_benefit\_f3].

#### **Trust in Government**

• Flint residents remain distrustful of government. Substantial numbers never trust the federal (22%) [fedgov\_decision\_f3], local (24%) [localgov\_decision\_f3] or state (17%) [stategov\_decision\_f3] government to make decisions that are good for them.