DMACS | DETROIT METRO AREA COMMUNITIES STUDY
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Wave 17 Questionnaire ● June 22 - August 29, 2023

For additional information about the Detroit Metro Area Communities Study (DMACS), this survey instrument, or survey findings, please see detroitsurvey.umich.edu or contact: DMACS-info@umich.edu.

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Para completar esta encuesta en español, haga clic en "Español (América Latina)" en el menú desplegable de la esquina superior derecha.

INTRODUCTION: Welcome to the University of Michigan's Detroit Metro Area Communities Study survey! Your participation in this study is completely voluntary. You may skip any question that you do not wish to answer. However, your participation is important because it helps researchers understand Detroiters' perceptions of their neighborhood and school quality, levels of social cohesion and trust, and changes in employment and household finances. This information can be used to inform policy decisions affecting the region.

We expect that this survey will take you approximately 20 to 30 minutes to complete. Please remember there are no right or wrong answers, we are just interested in what you think. We take our promise of confidentiality very seriously. All of your answers will be kept strictly confidential. We will ask for your name and contact information so we can send you a token of appreciation for participating. No personally identifying information will ever appear in any study report. If you find that you are disturbed by the content of any of the questions or if you have any questions about the study, please contact us at 734-764-4145.

We may contact you in the future to participate in additional surveys. If you do not wish to complete this survey or any future Detroit Metro Area Communities Study surveys, please let us know by calling 734-764-4145 or sending an email to DMACS-info@umich.edu with "opt out of surveys" in the subject line. Please provide your name and address in the email or voicemail and we will not contact you about DMACS surveys in the future.

A brochure with additional information about the study is available on the DMACS website at detroitsurvey.umich.edu/about/brochure. The brochure will also be available for download for your records at the end of the survey.

Block 0: Panelist Screening

To confirm, do you live at [INSERT ADDRESS]?[address_confirm_d17]	Yes	o
	No	o

IF [address_confirm_d17] IS "No" and RESPONDENT IS A NEW PANELIST

We are sorry, but since you do not live at the selected address you are not eligible for this survey. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[END SURVEY]

IF [address_confirm_d17] IS "No" and respondent is an established panelist

Do you live in the city of Detroit? [city_confirm_d17]	Yes	o
	No	o

If [city_confirm_d17] IS "No," end of survey.

We are sorry, but since you moved out of the city, you are not eligible for this survey. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

IF [city_confirm_d17] IS "Yes"

What is your current address?
Address: (TEXT BOX)   [updateaddress_street_d17]
City: (TEXT BOX)   [updateaddress_city_d17]
State: (TEXT BOX)   [updateaddress _state_d17]
Postal Code: (TEXT BOX)   [updateaddress_zip_d17]

IF RESPONDENT IS AN ESTABLISHED PANELIST

We want to confirm that you are the person whom we asked to fill out this questionnaire.

Please confirm that your name is [FIRSTNAME LASTNAME] [panelist_confirm_d17]	Yes I am this person (GO TO Q1)	o
	Yes I am this person but need to correct my name	o
	No	o

Please enter your name as you would like us to record it. This is important because we will use this information to process your check or gift card after you complete the survey.
First name: (TEXT BOX)   [panelist_name_correct_first_d17]
Last name: (TEXT BOX)   [panelist_name_correct_last_d17]

We are sorry, but since you are not the person we are intending to reach with this survey we cannot continue. If you know the person who completed our last survey, please encourage him/her to complete this questionnaire. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[END SURVEY]

1. When were you born?

Month (DROPDOWN) [age_month_d17]
Year (DROPDOWN) [age_year_d17]

To confirm, are you less than 18 years old? [age_confirm_d17]	Yes	o
	No	o

We are sorry, but since you are not at least 18 years old you are not eligible for this survey. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[END SURVEY]

Please enter your birth year (drop down - limit possible responses)
Year (DROPDOWN) [age_year_correct_d17]

We are sorry, but since you are not at least 18 years old you are not eligible for this survey. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[END SURVEY]

Block 1: Household Composition, Residence and Housing Status

Next, we have some questions about your current living situation.

2. **Besides yourself,** are there any other adults (age 18 or older) living in your household? [hhanyoneelse_d17]

Yes	o
No	o

IF [hhanyoneelse_d17] is "Yes"

3. **Besides yourself**, how many adults in each category live in your household?
   18 to 64 years old (DROP DOWN)   [hhcat_18to64_d17]
   (please select "Zero (0)" if you there are no adults in this age range living in the household)
   65 years old or older (DROP DOWN)   [hhcat_65plus_d17]
   (please select "Zero (0)" if you there are no adults 65 years or older living in the household)

4. Are there any children under age 18 living in your household? [hhcat_child_d17]

Yes	o
No	o

IF [hhcat_child_d17] IS "Yes"

5. How many children in each age group live in your household?
   (please select "Zero (0)" if there are no children in this age range living in the household)
   Age under 6 months old (PULL DOWN)   [hhcat_under6mos_d17]
   Age 6 months to 4 years old (PULL DOWN)   [hhcat_6mosto4_d17]
   Age 5 to 11 years old (PULL DOWN)   [hhcat_5to11_d17]
   Age 12 to 17 years old (PULL DOWN)   [hhcat_12to17_d17]

IF [hhcat_under6mos_d17] OR
   [hhcat_0to4_d17] OR
   [hhcat_5to11_d17] OR
   [hhcat_12to17_d17] IS ">0"

A custodial parent or guardian is someone who has a child living with him or her and has primary care, custody and responsibility for the child.

IF [hhcat_under6mos_d17] IS "Yes"

6. Are you the **custodial parent or guardian** of any of the children **under 6 months old** that are living in your household?

Yes	o
No	o

| [parentguard_les6mos_d17] | Unsure | o |

7. Are you the **custodial parent or guardian** of any of the children ages **6 months to 4 years** old that are living in your household?
[parentguard_6mosto4_d17]

Yes	o
No	o
Unsure	o

8. Are you the **custodial parent or guardian** of any of the children ages **5-11 years old** that are living in your household?
[parentguard_5to11_d17]

Yes	o
No	o
Unsure	o

9. Are you the **custodial parent or guardian** of any of the children ages **12-17 years** old that are living in your household?
[parentguard_12up_d17]

Yes	o
No	o
Unsure	o

10. About how long have you lived at your current address?
[current_res_len_d17]

Less than six months	o
Six months to 1 year	o
1 to 5 years	o
6 to 10 years	o
11 to 20 years	o
More than 20 years	o

11. About how long have you lived in Detroit?
[city_res_len_d17]

Less than six months	o
Six months to 1 year	o
1 to 5 years	o
6 to 10 years	o
11 to 20 years	o

More than 20 years	o
I do not/no longer live in Detroit	o

IF [city_res_len_d17] IS "I do not/no longer live in Detroit"

12. In your previous response, you indicated that you no longer live in Detroit. Please confirm here: [detroit_res_confirm_d17]

I no longer live in Detroit	o
I do live in Detroit	o

IF [detroit_res_confirm_d17] IS "I no longer live in Detroit"

Since you do not live in Detroit, you are not eligible to complete this survey. Thank you for your participation in previous DMACS surveys.

[END SURVEY]

13. Is your current residence.... [housing_d17]

Owned by you or someone in this household **with a mortgage** or loan (which could be a home equity loan)	o
Owned by you or someone in this household **free and clear** (without a mortgage or loan)	o
Occupied without payment of rent	o
Rented	o

IF [housing_d17] IS "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan (which could be a home equity loan)" OR "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)"

14. Do you own the home where you are living, or does someone else in your household own it? [home_owner_d17]

I own it	o
Someone else in this household owns it	o
I and someone else own it together	o

Block 2: Perceptions of Neighborhood

Now we have some questions about your neighborhood.

15. Does your neighborhood have a name?
    [nb_name_d17]

Yes	o
No	o
Don't know	o

IF [nb_name_d17] IS "Yes"

16. What is the name of your neighborhood? (TEXT BOX)
    [nb_name_text_d17]

17. The word "neighborhood" means different things to different people. In general, when you think about **your neighborhood**, which of the following options best describes that geographical area?
    [nb_def_d17]

The 5 or 6 homes nearest mine	o
My street or immediate block	o
2-5 blocks around where I live	o
6-10 blocks around where I live	o
About one square mile around where I live	o
More than one square mile around where I live	
Other	

IF [nb_def_d17] IS "Other"

18. Please describe the reason you selected 'Other' on the previous question about what "neighborhood" means to you: (TEXT BOX) [nb_def_text_d17]

19. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means **very bad** and 5 means **very good,** how do you assess the reputation of **your neighborhood**?
    [nb_reputation_d17]

1 - Very Bad	o
2 - Bad	o
3 - Neutral	o
4 - Good	o
5 - Very Good	o

20. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means **very dissatisfied** and 7 means **very satisfied**, how satisfied overall are you with **your neighborhood** as a place to live?
[nb_satis_d17]

1- Very dissatisfied	o
2- Mostly dissatisfied	o
3- Somewhat dissatisfied	o
4- Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	o
5- Somewhat satisfied	o
6- Mostly satisfied	o
7- Very satisfied	o

21. Thinking about the quality of life in **your neighborhood**, over the **past year** do you feel it is improving, declining, or staying the same?
[nb_qol_d17]

Improving	o
Declining	o
Staying the same	o
Don't know	o

22. About how many people in **your neighborhood** do you know well enough to turn to for advice?
[nb_advice_d17]

0 people	o
1-4 people	o
5-9 people	o
10 or more people	

23. Over the **past several months**, have you had thoughts about moving from the place where you live now?
[relocation1_d17]

Yes	o
No	o

24. If you were to move from the place where you live now, where would you be most likely to move?
[relocation2_d17]

Another location within the City of Detroit	o
Another place in the Metro Detroit area (outside of the City of Detroit)	o
Outside of the Metro Detroit area	o
Don't know	o

25. In the **past year** I have noticed…
[nb_chng_pop_d17]

More people moving into my neighborhood	o
More people moving out of my neighborhood	o
No change in people moving in or out of my neighborhood	o
Don't know	o

26. In the **past year** I have noticed…
[nb_chng_bus_d17]

More businesses opening in my neighborhood	o
More businesses closing in my neighborhood	o
No change in businesses opening or closing in my neighborhood	o
Don't know	o

IF [housing_d17] IS "Owned by you or someone in this household **with a mortgage** or loan (which could be a home equity loan)" OR "Owned by you or someone in this household **with a mortgage** or loan (which could be a home equity loan)"

27. In the **past year** I have noticed…
[nb_chng_propvalue_d17]

My property's value has risen	o
My property's value has gone down	o
My property's value hasn't changed	o
Don't know	o

IF [housing_d17] IS "Rented"

28. In the **past year** I have noticed…
    [nb_chng_rentcost_d17]

My rent cost has risen	o
My rent cost has gone down	o
My rent cost hasn't changed	o
Don't know	o

29. In the **past year** I have noticed…
    [nb_chng_safety_d17]

My neighborhood is safer	o
My neighborhood is less safe	o
Safety in my neighborhood hasn't changed	o
Don't know	o

30. In the **past year** I have noticed…
    [nb_chng_attractive_d17]

My neighborhood is more attractive	o
My neighborhood is less attractive	o
My neighborhood's attractiveness hasn't changed	o
Don't know	o

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about your neighborhood.

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
31. I am worried that it is becoming too expensive for me to live in my neighborhood [nb_priceconcern _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o

32. I feel informed about what is happening in my neighborhood [nb_awareness_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○
33. If my neighborhood had a problem, such as safety, street repairs, or abandoned buildings, I would know whom to contact to get the problem solved. [nb_citycontact_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○
34. The City government is working to improve conditions in my neighborhood [nb_cityinvolvement_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○
35. People like me have a say in changes that affect my neighborhood [nb_voice_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○

Please indicate how satisfied you are with each of the following aspects of life in **your neighborhood**. [nb_aspect_d17]

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Very Satisfied	Don't know
36. The availability of affordable housing [nb_satis_houseprice _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
37. The availability of public transportation [nb_satis_transit _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
38. Places to buy healthy food [nb_satis_food _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
39. The condition of streets, sidewalks, and lighting [nb_satis_infrast _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
40. The way vacant lots are used and maintained [nb_satis_lots _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
41. The condition of most houses [nb_satis_housequa _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
42. The availability of parks and playgrounds [nb_satis_parks _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
43. Access to public facilities such as libraries, recreation and community centers [nb_satis_facilities _d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o

44. The availability of stores nearby where I can shop regularly [nb_satis_stores_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
45. The quality of public schools [nb_satis_schools_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
46. The availability of child care [nb_satis_childcare_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
47. Employment opportunities [nb_satis_employ_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o

Block 3: Social Cohesion & Trust

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about **your neighborhood**. [nb_cohes_]

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
48. This is a close-knit neighborhood [nb_cohes_close_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
49. People around here are willing to help their neighbors [nb_cohes_help_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
50. People in this neighborhood generally get along with each other	o	o	o	o	o	o

	[nb_cohes_conflict_d17]						
51.	People in this neighborhood can be trusted [nb_cohes_trust_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
52.	People in this neighborhood share the same values [nb_cohes_values_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
53.	Adults in this neighborhood know who the local children are [nb_cohes_know_kid_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
54.	Adults in this neighborhood watch out that children are safe [nb_cohes_watch_kid_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
55.	When I'm away from home, I know that my neighbors will keep their eyes open for possible trouble at my place [nb_cohes_watch_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o

Block 4: Community Involvement/Activism

Now we have some questions about ways people may participate in their neighborhood or the political process.

56. Do you belong to or participate in any neighborhood organizations, such as a block club, tenant association, community group, or neighborhood watch group? [nb_org_part_d17]	Yes	o
	No	o

In the past 12 months have you done any of the following?

	Yes	No	Don't know
57. Contacted a government official to express your opinion on a political issue [activism_contact_d17]	o	o	o
58. Taken part in a protest, march, or demonstration about a social or political issue [activism_protest_d17]	o	o	o
59. Talked with others in your community or neighborhood about dealing with a community issue or problem [activism_talk_d17]	o	o	o
60. Shared information via social media about a community or political issue or problem [activism_socialmed_d17]	o	o	o
61. Worked on a community project [activism_project_d17]	o	o	o
62. Volunteered for a political campaign or community organization, church, or school [activism_volunteer_d17]	o	o	o
63. Contributed money to a charitable organization or cause [activism_contribute_d17]	o	o	o
64. Contributed money to a political campaign or candidate [activism_politicsdonate_d17]	o	o	o

Block 5: Perception of School Quality and Performance

Next we have some questions about school quality and performance.

65. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means **not good at all** and 5 means **very good**, how do you feel about the quality of the public schools in **your neighborhood**? Would you say they are...
[nb_sch_qual_d17]

1 - Not good at all	o
2 - Not very good	o
3 - Neither good nor bad	o
4 - Fairly good	o
5 - Very good	o
Don't know	o

IF [hhcat_5to11_d17] OR [hhcat_12to17_d17] IS ">0"

For the next several questions, please think about the youngest child in your household who is 5 years old or older.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement.

66. Most of my child's friends live in the neighborhood.
[nb_kid_friend_d17]

Strongly disagree	o
Somewhat disagree	o
Neither agree nor disagree	o
Somewhat agree	o
Strongly agree	o
Don't know	o

67. What type of school does your child attend?
[kid_sch_type_d17]

A Detroit Public Schools Community District school	o
A charter school	o
A private/parochial school	o
A homeschool	o

Other	○
Not sure	○

IF [kid_sch_type_d17] IS "Other"

68.   Please describe the reason you selected 'Other' on the previous question about your child's school: (TEXT BOX) [kid_sch_type_text_d17]

69. My child goes to a school in my neighborhood. [kid_sch_neigh_d17]	Yes	○
	No	○
	Don't know	○

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements about the school that the youngest child in your household who is 5 years old or older attends.

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
70. My child received an excellent education last school year (2022-23) [sch_qual_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○
71. My child's school has the funding it needs to provide an excellent education for my child. [sch_fund_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○

72. My child's school is welcoming to me. [sch_welcome_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○
73. My child's school is safe. [sch_safety_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○

Block 6: Parks, Walking, and Safety

The next several questions are about some of your experiences in **your neighborhood**.

74. During the last year, how often have you visited any parks or playgrounds in and around **your neighborhood**?
[parks_freq_d17]

Daily or almost daily	○
1-3 times a week	○
1-3 times a month	○
Less than once a month	○
Never or almost never	○

75. On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means **poor** and 5 means **excellent**, how would you rate the quality of those parks or playgrounds?
[parks_quality_d17]

1 - Poor	○
2 - Fair	○
3 - Good	○
4 - Very good	○
5 - Excellent	○
Don't know	○

76. When weather permits, how often do you usually walk in **your neighborhood**, either to go somewhere or for exercise or relaxation?
[walk_freq_d17]

Daily or almost daily	○
1-3 times a week	○
1-3 times a month	○

Less than once a month	o
Never or almost never	o

77. When you walk in **your neighborhood**, how safe do you feel?
[walk_safety_d17]

Not safe	o
Somewhat safe	o
Very safe	o
Don't know	o

78. How safe do you feel at home at night?
[nb_safety_d17]

Not safe	o
Somewhat safe	o
Very safe	o
Don't know	o

Block 7: Policing

Next we have some questions about police behavior.

Please tell us how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
79. I think the local police are doing a good job of protecting me in my neighborhood. [police_protect_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o
80. The police in my neighborhood can be trusted. [police_trust_d17]	o	o	o	o	o	o

81. Would increasing police presence in your neighborhood make you feel less safe, more safe, or would it not affect how safe you feel? [police_feelsafe_d17]	It would make me feel less safe	o
	It would make me feel more safe	o
	It would not affect how safe I feel	o
	Don't know	o

82. Have you ever been treated unfairly by police? [police_unfair_d17]	Yes	o
	No	o
	Don't know	o

Block 8: Mental Well-Being

Now we would like to ask a standard set of questions asked by health professionals to assess your mental wellbeing. In the **past 7 days**, how often have you...
(ORDER RANDOMIZED)

	Less than 1 day	1 to 2 days	3 to 4 days	5 to 7 days
83. ...felt nervous, anxious, or on edge? [mh_anxiety_d17]	o	o	o	o
84. ...not been able to stop or control worrying? [mh_worry_d17]	o	o	o	o
85. ...felt depressed? [mh_depress_d17]	o	o	o	o

Block 9: Views on Race and Immigration

The next series of questions focus on race and immigration. People have many different views on race in America today. Below are a few statements about race. After each one, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with that statement.

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know

86. Irish, Italians, Jews, and many other groups of people overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors. [black_favor_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○
87. It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if Blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as Whites. [black_effort_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○
88. Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten less than they deserve.[black_deserve_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○
89. Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way up. [black_disc_d17]	○	○	○	○	○	○

90. Overall, do you think immigrants make a contribution to American society or are they a drain?
[immig_contr_d17]

Mostly make a contribution	o
Mostly a drain	o
Neither	o
Don't know	o

91. Do you think it should be easier or harder for foreigners to immigrate to the U.S. legally?
[immig_ease_d17]

Much easier	o
Slightly easier	o
No change	o
Slightly harder	o
Much harder	o
Not sure	o

Block 10: Sources of Information

The next several questions ask about where you get your news.

How often, if ever, do you get news from each of the following sources? By news we mean information about events and issues that involve more than just your friends or family.
[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

		Almost every day	2-3 times per week	2-3 times per month	Rarely	Never
92.	Daily newspapers (print or online, such as the New York Times, Detroit Free Press or …) [news_newspaper_d17]	o	o	o	o	o
93.	**National** network TV news (such as NBC Nightly News, Good Morning America, or the PBS NewsHour) [news_nat_tv_d17]	o	o	o	o	o
94.	**Local** TV news (on your local area's ABC, CBS, NBC or Fox station) [news_local_tv_d17]	o	o	o	o	o

95.	**Cable** TV news (such as CNN, Fox News or MSNBC) [news_cable_tv_d17]	○	○	○	○	○
96.	Radio [news_radio_d17]	○	○	○	○	○
97.	Podcasts [news_podcast_d17]	○	○	○	○	○

IF [news_radio_d17] IS "Almost every day," "2-3 times per week", "2-3 times per month"

98. What radio programs do you typically listen to?(TEXT BOX)

IF [news_podcast_d17] IS "Almost every day," "2-3 times per week", "2-3 times per month"

99. What podcasts do you typically listen to? (TEXT BOX)

100. Do you regularly get news or news headlines from **YouTube**? By news we mean information about events and issues that involve more than just your friends or family. [news_youtube_d17]	Yes	○
	No	○

IF [news_youtube_d17] IS "Yes"

101. What shows, channels or people do you typically get news from on YouTube?

Block 11: Household Finances

Now we have some questions about you and your household's finances.

102. As of today, which of the following statements best describes how manageable your household debt is? [hhdebt_level_d17]	My household does not have any debt	○
	My household has a manageable amount of debt	○
	My household has a bit more debt than is manageable	○
	My household has far more debt than is manageable	○

103. Suppose you have an emergency expense that costs $400. Based on your current financial situation, would you be able to pay for this expense? [expense_400_d17]

Yes	o
No	o
Don't know	o

104. What portion of your household's monthly income is spent on housing payments (mortgage or rent)? [housing_incomeport_d17]

0%-30%	o
31%-50%	o
51%-100%	o
Don't know	o

Block 12: Employment

Now we are going to ask about your employment.

105. Are you currently an employee of the City of Detroit or have you ever been employed by the City of Detroit? [det_city_work_d17]

Yes, I am currently employed by the City	o
Yes, I was employed by the City in the past but am not currently employed by the City	o
No, I have never been employed by the City	

If [det_city_work_d17] IS "Yes, I am currently employed by the City",

106. How many years have you been employed by the City of Detroit? [city_curr_work_len_d17]

Less than 1 year	o
1 to 5 years	o
6 to 10 years	o
11 to 20 years	o
More than 20 years	o

If [det_city_work_d17] IS "Yes, I was employed by the City in the past but am not currently employed by the City",

107. How many years were you employed by the City of Detroit?

Less than 1 year	o
1 to 5 years	o

[city_prev_work_len_d17]	6 to 10 years	o
	11 to 20 years	o
	More than 20 years	o

| 108. In the **past month**, did you do any work for either pay or profit? [anywork_d17] | Yes | o |
| | No | o |

IF [anywork_d17] IS "No"

| 109. In the **past month**, have you received unemployment Insurance (UI) benefits? [fin_pubassist_ui_month_d17] | Yes | o |
| | No | o |

[IF [anywork_d17] IS "No"]

Now we would like to ask some questions about why you did not work during the **past month**. Did any of the following contribute to your not working?
[ORDER RANDOMIZED, "Other" FIXED AS LAST RESPONSE OPTION]

	Yes	No	Don't know
110. I am retired [lf_nowork_retired_d17]	o	o	o
111. I am going to school or training [lf_nowork_student_d17]	o	o	o
112. I have health/medical limitations or am disabled [lf_nowork_disabled_d17]	o	o	o
113. I do not want to work for pay at this time [lf_nowork_choice_d17]	o	o	o
114. I do not work due to family/personal obligations or am a homemaker [lf_nowork_homemaker_d17]	o	o	o
115. I lost my job, have been laid off, or am otherwise out of work [lf_nowork_layoff_d17]	o	o	o
116. Other [lf_nowork_other_d17]	o	o	o

IF [lf_nowork_other_d17] IS "Yes"

117. Please describe the reason you selected 'Other' on the previous question about your work status: (TEXT BOX) [If_nowork_other_text_d17]

IF [lf_nowork_*_d17] IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 2 "Yes" RESPONSES

118. Among the several reasons you selected for not working during the **past month**, please tell us which is the <u>main</u> reason for not working.
[lf_nowork_primary_d17]

[IF [lf_nowork_disabled_d17] IS "Yes"] I have health/medical limitations or am disabled	o
[IF [lf_nowork_retired_d17] IS "Yes"] I am retired	o
[IF [lf_nowork_layoff_d17] IS "Yes"] I have lost my job, been laid off, or am otherwise out of work	o
[IF [lf_nowork_student_d17] IS "Yes"] I am going to school or training	o
[IF [lf_nowork_homemaker_d17] IS "Yes"] I don't work due to family/personal obligations or am a homemaker	o
[IF [lf_nowork_choice_d17] IS "Yes"] I did not want to work for pay at this time	o
[IF [nowork_other_d17] IS Yes"] Other	o

119. Have you actively searched for a new job in the **past month**?
[jobsearch_cur_d17]

Yes	o
No	o
Not applicable	o

IF [anywork_d17] IS "No"

120. How likely do you think it is that you will work for pay or profit in the **next month?**
[notworking_return_d17]

Very likely	o
Somewhat likely	o
Somewhat unlikely	o
Very unlikely	o

Not applicable	O

Block 13: Party Identification

Now we are going to ask some questions about the two major political parties.

121. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else? [pid_d17]

Republican	O
Democrat	O
Independent	O
Other party	O
No preference	O

IF [pid_d17] IS "Republican"

122. Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? [pid_strength_r_d17]

Strong	O
Not very strong	O

IF [pid_d17] IS "Democrat"

123. Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? [pid_strength_d_d17]

Strong	O
Not very strong	O

IF [pid_d17] IS "Independent" OR "Other party" OR "No preference"

124. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party? [pid_leaning_d17]

Closer to Republican	O
Closer to Democratic	O
Neither	O

Block 14: Demographics and Background Characteristics

In the next section, we have some questions about your background.

125. Do you speak a language other than English at home? [language_d17]	Yes	o
	No	o
	Prefer not to answer	o

IF [language_d17] IS "Yes"

126. What language(s) other than English do you speak at home? (TEXT BOX)
[language_spoken_text_d17]

127. Were you born in the United States or a U.S. territory? [born_us_d17]	Yes, I was born in one of the 50 U.S. states	o
	Yes, I was born in a U.S. territory (e.g., Puerto Rico, Guam, U.S. Virgin Islands)	o
	No	o

IF [born_us_d17] IS "No"

128. In which country were you born? (TEXT BOX)
[born_country_text_d17]

IF [born_us_d17] IS "Yes, I was born in a U.S. territory (e.g., Puerto Rico, Guam, U.S. Virgin Islands)"

129. In which U. S. territory were you born? (TEXT BOX)
[born_us_territory_text_d17]

130. What is your gender? [gender_d17]	Man	o
	Woman	o
	Trans woman	o
	Trans man	o
	Nonbinary, genderqueer, or genderfluid	o
	I use a different term to describe my gender	o

Prefer not to answer	o

IF [gender_d17] IS "I would use a different term to describe my gender"

131. If the categories in the previous question did not accurately describe you, and you would like to provide more detail, please describe your gender here: (TEXT BOX)
[gender_text_d17]

132. Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?
[sexuality_d17]

Gay	o
Lesbian	o
Straight (that is, not gay, lesbian, bisexual, or other	o
Bisexual	o
I use a different term to describe myself	o
Prefer not to answer	o

IF [sexuality_d17] IS "I use a different term to describe myself"

133. If the categories in the previous question did not accurately describe you, and you would like to provide more detail, please do so here: (TEXT BOX)
[sexuality_text_d17]

134. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?
[hisp_d17]

Yes	o
No	o
Prefer not to answer	o

135. Are you of Arab, Persian, or Middle Eastern descent?
[mideastern_d17]

Yes	o
No	o
Prefer not to answer	o

136. Which of the following best describes your race? Please select all that apply

White [race_white_d17]	☐
Black or African American [race_black_d17]	☐
Asian or Asian American [race_asian_d17]	☐
American Indian or Alaska Native [race_native_d17]	☐
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [race_pacisl_d17]	☐
Other [race_other_d17]	☐
Prefer not to answer [race_noanswer_d17]	☐

IF [race_other_d17] IS SELECTED

137. If the categories in the previous question did not accurately describe your race, and you would like to provide more detail, please do so here: (TEXT BOX) [race_text_d17]

138. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed? [educ_d17]

No formal education	○
Some education but did not graduate from high school or receive a GED	○
High school diploma or GED	○
Some college, no degree	○
Associate's degree (for example, AA or AS)	○
Bachelor's degree (for example, BA, BS, or AB)	○
Graduate degree (for example, Master's degree or doctorate)	○

139. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated or never married? [marital_d17]

Now married	○
Widowed	○
Divorced	○

| Separated | o |
| Never married | o |

IF [marital_d17] IS NOT "Now Married"

| 140. Are you currently living with a romantic partner? [cohab_d17] | Yes | o |
| | No | o |

The next questions are about the total income of your household for the past 12 months. Please include your income plus the income of all members living in your household (including cohabitating partners and armed forces members living at home). Please count income before taxes and from all sources (such as wages, salaries, tips, net income from a business, interest, dividends, child support, alimony, and social security, public assistance, pensions, or retirement benefits).

| 141. Was your total HOUSEHOLD income in the **past 12 months** . . . [income_1_d17] | Below $35,000 | o |
| | $35,000 or more | o |

IF [income_1_d17] IS "Below $35,000"

142. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months before taxes. Was it… [income_2_d17]	Less than $5,000	o
	$5,000 to $9,999	o
	$10,000 to $14,999	o
	$15,000 to $19,999	o
	$20,000 to $24,999	o
	$25,000 to $29,999	o
	$30,000 to $34,999	o

IF [income_1_d17] IS "$35,000 or more"

143. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months before taxes. Was it…
[income_3_d17]

$35,000 to $39,999	O
$40,000 to $49,999	O
$50,000 to $59,999	O
$60,000 to $74,999	O
$75,000 to $99,999	O
$100,000 to $124,999	O
$125,000 to $149,999	O
$150,000 or more	O

IF [housing_d17] IS "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan (which could be a home equity loan)" OR "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)"

144. If you were to sell your house today, how much do you think it would be worth?
[home_value_d17]

$0	O
$1 - $9,999	O
$10,000 - $19,999	O
$20,000 - $29,999	O
$30,000 - $39,999	O
$40,000 - $49,999	O
$50,000 - $59,999	O
$60,000 - $74,999	O
$75,000 - $99,999	O
$100,000 - $124,999	O
$125,000 - $149,999	O
$150,000 - $199,999	O
$200,000 - $249,000	O

$250,000 - $499,999	o
$500,000 or more	o
Don't know	o

Block 15: Survey Closing

145. Do you have any other thoughts about this survey or the topics covered in this survey? (TEXT BOX) [feedback_d17]

146. As a token of appreciation for taking the survey, we are offering the option of receiving either a check or a gift card. **Please note that a gift card will take at least 3 weeks longer to arrive than a check.** Please select which you prefer. If neither option is selected, we will send you a check. [incentive_option_d17]

Check	o
Gift card	
	o

147. We will mail your payment to this address: [Auto fill original address or corrected address]. Is this where you would like us to send this payment? [incentive_d17]

Yes	o
No	
	o

IF [incentive_d17] IS "No"

148. Please enter the address where we should send the payment.
Alternate Address: (TEXT BOX) [incentive_street_d17]
City: (TEXT BOX)   [incentive_city_d17]
State: (TEXT BOX)   [incentive _state_d17]
Postal Code: (TEXT BOX)   [incentive_zip_d17]

149. Please edit incorrect information and add any that is missing:
Email address: [update_email_d17]
Cell phone: [update_cphone_d17]
Home/alternate phone: [update_hphone_d17]

IF [update_cphone_d17] IS PROVIDED

150. May we text you or send you a WhatsApp message with links to surveys in the future? [surv_text_d17]
Select all that apply.

Yes, you may send me a text	o
Yes, you may message me on WhatsApp	o
No, do not contact me via text or WhatsApp	o

IF [update_email_d17] IS PROVIDED

151. Would you like to receive DMACS survey findings via email in the future?
[contact_consent_d17]

Yes, send me findings by email	o
No, do not send me findings by email	o

152. I completed this survey…
[surv_mode_d17]

On a computer (laptop or desktop)	o
On a mobile device (e.g., cell phone or tablet)	o
On the phone with a DMACS interviewer	o