

4-9-21

DMACS Wave 7 Questionnaire • March 31 - April 9, 2020 COVID-19 Survey #1

For	additional	information	about t	he De	etroit	Metro	Area	Communities	Study	(DMACS),	this	survey
inst	rument, or	survey finding	gs, pleas	e see <u>c</u>	<u>detroi</u>	tsurvey	<u>.umicl</u>	<u>n.edu</u> or conta	ct: DM	ACS-info@	<u>umic</u>	<u>h.edu</u> .

INTRODUCTION: Thank you for participating in previous DMACS surveys. Your participation is essential in helping us understand - and share with decision-makers and the general public - the experiences and priorities of Detroiters. We are now conducting a short, 15 minute survey about how Detroiters are being affected by the current COVID-19 pandemic caused by the novel coronavirus. Due to the timely and urgent nature of this topic, we are asking for a quick, one-week turnaround and are offering \$20 as a token of appreciation for your responses.

As in all DMACS surveys, your participation in this study is completely voluntary. You may skip any question you do not wish to answer. However, your participation is important because it will help decision-makers understand the various impacts of the pandemic, and possibly direct their relief efforts in ways that best match Detroiters' experiences and priorities.

When filling out this questionnaire, please remember there are no right or wrong answers, we are just interested in what you think. We take our promise of confidentiality very seriously. All of your answers will be kept strictly confidential. No personally identifying information will ever appear in any study report. If you find that you are disturbed by the content of any of the questions or if you have any questions about the study, please contact us at 734-764-4145. If you do not wish to complete this survey or any future Detroit Metro Area Communities Study surveys, please let us know by calling 734-764-4145 or sending an email to DMACS-info@umich.edu with "opt out of surveys" in the subject line. Please provide your name and address in the email or voicemail and we will not contact you about DMACS surveys in the future.

Block 0: Panelist Screening

To confirm, are you the person who completed a previous University of Michigan Detroit Metro Area Communities Study survey?

[panelist d7]

Yes	0
No	0
Don't know	0

[IF [panelist_d7] IS "No"]

We are sorry, but since you are not the person we are intending to reach with this survey we cannot continue. If you know the person who completed our last survey, please encourage him/her to complete this questionnaire. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

[IF [panelist_d7] IS "Yes"]

We want to confirm that you are the person whom we asked to fill out this questionnaire.

Please confirm that your name is [FIRSTNAME LASTNAME] [panelist_confirm_d7]	Yes I am this person	0
	Yes I am this person but need to correct my name	0
	No (END SURVEY)	0

[IF [panelist_confirm_d7] IS "Yes" OR "Yes but I need to correct my name"]

Please enter your name as you would like us to record it.

[panelist_name_correct_d7]

First name: (TEXT BOX)
Last name: (TEXT BOX)

[IF [panelist_confirm_d7] IS "No"]

We are sorry, but since you are not the person we are intending to reach with this survey we cannot continue. If you know [insert first and last name], please encourage him/her to complete this questionnaire. If you have any questions, please feel free to contact us at DMACS-info@umich.edu or 734-764-4145.

ADDSCREEN. To confirm, do you live at [INSERT ADDRESS?]	Yes	0
[address_confirm_d7]	No	О

[IF [address_confirm_d7] IS "No"]

What is your current address?

Address: (TEXT BOX) [updateaddress_street_d7]
City: (TEXT BOX) [updateaddress_city_d7]
State: (TEXT BOX) [updateaddress_state_d7]
Postal Code: (TEXT BOX) [updateaddress_zip_d7]

Block 1: Household Composition

1.	Please indicate how many people of each type are currently living with you in your	Spouse or partner (number) [hh_spouse_d7]	0
	household.	Child(ren) under age 18 (number) [hh_child_d7]	0
		Child(ren) age 18 or older (number) [hh_adult_child_d7]	0
		Parent(s) (number) [hh_parent_d7]	0
		Extended family (number) [hh_extended_d7]	0
		Roommate(s) not related to me (number) [hhrRoommate_d7]	0
		Other individuals (number) [hh_other_d7]	0

2. Since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic (which began around March 1, 2020), has the composition of your household changed? For example, has anyone moved out? Has anyone moved in? [hh_change_d7]

Yes (Please explain) [TEXT BOX] [hh_change_text_d7]	0
No	0

Block 2: Experience with the Pandemic

3. On a scale of 0 to 100 percent, what is the chance that you will get COVID-19 in the next three months? If you're not sure, please give your best guess. RANGE 0..100 [contraction_d7]

0%	0
10%	0
20%	0
30%	0

40%	0
50%	0
60%	0
70%	0
80%	0
90%	0
100%	0
Don't know	0

4. How serious a problem would you say the COVID-19 pandemic is right now...

	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not at all serious	Don't know
For you personally [seriousness_personal_d7]	0	0	0	0	0
For people in your community [seriousness_community_d7]	0	0	0	0	0
For people in the United States as a whole [seriousness_us_d7]	0	0	0	0	0
For other people around the world [seriousness_world_d7]	0	0	0	0	О

5. The COVID-19 pandemic may cause challenges for some people regardless of whether they are actually infected. How concerned are you about each of the following things? [ORDER RANDOMIZED]

Not at all	Somewhat	Very	
concerned	concerned	concerned	

Getting the health care I need (including for mental health) [concern_healthcare_d7]	0	0	0
Having a place to live [concern_housing_d7]	0	0	0
Being able to interact with other people [concern_interaction_d7]	0	0	0
Getting food, water, and other household supplies [concern_supplies_d7]	0	0	0
Getting medication [concern_medication_d7]	0	0	0
Having transportation to get where I need to go [concern_transport_d7]	0	0	0
Caring for my family and friends [concern_family_d7]	0	0	0

6. Which of the following have you done since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic (around March 1, 2020) to keep yourself safe from coronavirus in addition to what you normally do? (select all that apply)

Worn a face mask [behav_facemask_d7]	
Washed your hands with soap or used hand sanitizer several times per day [behav_handwashing_d7]	
Cancelled or postponed travel for work [behav_travel_work_d7]	
Cancelled or postponed travel for pleasure [behav_travel_casual_d7]	
Cancelled or postponed work or school activities [behav_activ_work_d7]	
Cancelled or postponed personal or social activities [behav_activ_social_d7]	
Visited a doctor [behav_doctorvisit_d7]	
Cancelled a doctor's appointment [behav_medcancel_d7]	
Stockpiled food or water [behav_stockpile_d7]	

		Avoided public spaces, gatherings, or crowds [behav_isolation_d7]	
		Avoided contact with people who could be high risk [behav_avoid_d7]	
		Avoided food from restaurants, including takeout [behav_restaurants_d7]	
		Worked or studied at home [behav_workfromhome_d7]	
		Prayed [behav_prayer_d7]	
		I've done nothing differently [behav_nochange_d7]	
Bloc	k 3: Economic Impact of COVID		
7.	Has the COVID-19 pandemic affected how	Yes, I have been saving <u>a lot more</u> money	0
	you are saving money? [fin_saving_d7]	Yes, I have been saving <u>a little more</u> money	0
		Yes, I have been saving <u>a little less</u> money	0
		Yes, I have been saving <u>a lot less</u> money	0
		No, I have not changed the amount I save	0
		Don't know	0
8.	Has the COVID-19 pandemic affected how you are spending money?	Yes, I have been spending <u>a lot more</u> money	0
	[fin_spending_d7]	Yes, I have been spending <u>a little more</u> money	0
		Yes, I have been spending <u>a little less</u> money	0
		Yes, I have been spending <u>a lot more</u> money	0
		No, I have not changed the amount I spend	0

	s the COVID-19 pandemic ected how you are borrowing	Yes, I have been	borrowing <u>a lot more</u> money	0
money? [fin_borrow_d7]		Yes, I have been	borrowing <u>a little more</u> money	0
		Yes, I have been	borrowing <u>a little less</u> money	0
		Yes, I have been	borrowing <u>a lot less</u> money	0
		No, I have not cl	nanged the amount I borrow	0
	s the COVID-19 pandemic		ublic assistance or charity has	0
ass	ected your use of public sistance or charity? n_pubassist_d7]	Yes, my use of puincreased a small	ublic assistance or charity has	0
[pasasse_a.]		Yes, my use of public assistance or charity has decreased a small amount		0
		Yes, my use of podecreased a great	ublic assistance or charity has at deal	0
		No, my use of pu changed	ıblic assistance or charity has not	0
Block 4:	Employment			
	nat was your employment status 20, prior to the start of the COVIE	•	Employed full-time [employt1_fulltime_d7]	
Ple	ase select all that apply.	·	Employed part-time [employt1_parttime_d7]	
			Retired [employt1_retired_d7]	
			Not employed for pay [employt1_unemp_d7]	
			Disabled (unable to work) [employt1_disable_d7]	
			Student [employt1_student_d7]	

		Other [employt1_oth	er_c	d7]	
12.	As of March 1, 2020, prior to the start of the CC you consider yourself to be self-employed (inclu	·		Yes	0
	contractor or gig-economy worker)? [selfemploy	•		No	0
				Don't know	0
			•		
13.	As of March 1, 2020, prior to the start of the CC how often did you work from home? [remotework]	•	Alw	<i>r</i> ays	0
			Oft	en	0
			Son	netimes	0
			Har	dly ever	0
			Nev	/er	0
14.	Has your employment status changed since Mar [employ_change_d7]	rch 1, 2020?		Yes	0
				No	0
15.	[IF employ_change_d7 IS "Yes"] What is your employment status now? Please select all that	Employed full-time [employt2_fulltime_d	7]		
	apply.	Employed part-time [employt2_parttime_c	d7]		
		Retired [employt2_retired_d7]		
		Not employed for pay [employt2_unemp_d7]		
		Disabled (unable to we [employt2 disable d7	-		

	Student [employt2_student]	_d7]	
	Other [employt2_other_d		
16. [IF employ_change_d7 IS "Yes"]			
17. Do you consider yourself to be self-employed no	ow?	Yes	0
[selfemployt2_d7]		No	0
		Don't Know	0
[IF employ_change_d7 IS "Yes"]			
18. Please explain how your employment status has	changed. [TEXT BOX]		
19. How often are you working from home now? [re	emoteworkt2_d7]	Always	0
		Often	0
		Sometimes	0
		Hardly ever	0
		Never	0

[IF employt1_d7 IS "Employed full-time" OR "Employed part-time" AND employ_change_d7 IS "No"] OR [IF employt2_d7 IS "Employed full-time" OR "Employed part-time"]

20. Does your employer (or at least one of your employers, if you hold multiple jobs) offer you any of the following benefits (even if you do not use the benefit)? [ORDER RANDOMIZED]

	Yes	No	Don't Know
Paid sick leave [benefit_sickleave_d7]	0	0	0

Paid vacation/personal leave [benefit_vacation_d7]	0	0	0
Health insurance [benefit_healthinsur_d 7]	0	0	0
Disability insurance [benefit_disabinsur_d7]	0	0	0
Retirement plans [benefit_retire_d7]	0	0	0

Block 4: Economic Impact - Part 2

21. On a scale of 0 to 100 percent, what is the percent chance you will run out of money because of the COVID-19 pandemic within the next three months? [financialcushion_d7] RANGE 0..100

0%	0
10%	0
20%	0
30%	0
10%	0
50%	0
50%	0
70%	0
30%	0
90%	0
100%	0
Don't know	0

22. Suppose that you have an emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply. [ORDER RANDOMIZED]

	Yes	No
Put it on my credit card and pay it off in full at the next statement [creditonce_emergexpense_d7]	0	0
Put it on my credit card and pay it off over time [creditextend_emergexpense_d7]	0	0
With the money currently in my checking/savings account or with cash [cash_emergexpense_d7]	0	0
Using money from a bank loan or line of credit [bankloan_emergexpense_d7]	0	0
By borrowing from a friend or family member [borrow_emergexpense_d7]	0	0
Using a payday loan, deposit advance, or overdraft [payday_emergexpense_d7]	0	0
By selling something [sell_emergexpense_d7]	0	0
I wouldn't be able to pay for the expense right now [unable_emergexpense_d7]	0	0
Other [TEXT BOX] [Other_EmergExpense_D7]	0	0

People may need help from someone outside their home because of the COVID-19 pandemic even if they are not actually infected.

23. Is there anyone living outside of your household (such as a parent, child, other relatives, or friends) you could ask for financial help during the COVID-19 pandemic? [support_fin_d7]

Yes	0
No	0
Don't know	0

24.	Is there anyone living outside of your household (such as a parent, child, other relatives, or friends) you could ask for help running	Yes	0
	errands for instance, picking up groceries or medications during the COVID-19 pandemic? [support_errand_d7]	No	0
	O to the state of the black of the state of	Don't know	0
DI	li Fr Uselikh and Uselikh Cana		
RIOC	k 5: Health and Health Care		
25.	In general, how is your health? [health_d7]	Excellent	0
		Very Good	0
		Good	0
		Fair	0
		Poor	0
26.	Have you been tested for COVID-19? [test_covid_d7]	Yes	0
		No	0
27.	Have you been diagnosed with COVID-19? [diag_covid_d7]	Yes	0
		No	0
28.	Have you been hospitalized for COVID-19? [hosp_covid_d7]	Yes	0
		No	0

29. Are you covered by any kind of health insur of health care plan? Include health insurance		Yes	0
employment or purchased directly as well as government programs No like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay		No	0
medical bills. [insurance_d7]	,	Don't know	0
[IF insurance_d7 IS "Yes" OR "Don't Know"]			
30. What is the primary kind of health insurance or health care coverage that	Private health insurance school	through a job or	0
you have? Select one. [insurance_type_d7]	Insurance purchased the federal health insurance healthcare.gov	_	0
	Insurance purchased dir health plan or insurance	,	0
	Medicare		0
	Medi-Gap		0
	Healthy Michigan (Medi	caid)	0
	MIChild (CHIP)		0
	Military health care (TRICARE/VA/CHAMP-VA)	۹)	0
	Indian Health Service		0
	Other		0
	Don't know		0
31. Please indicate how significant a source of pandemic is in your life right now. [stress	Stress the COVID 15	ery significant	0
, ,		omewhat significant	0

Not very significant	0
Not at all significant	0

32. In the past 7 days, how often have you... [ORDER RANDOMIZED]

	Less than 1 day	1 to 2 days	3 to 4 days	5 to 7 days
felt nervous, anxious, or on edge? [mh_anxiety_d7]	0	0	0	0
not been able to stop or control worrying? [mh_worry_d7]	0	0	0	0
felt depressed? [mh_depressed_d7]	0	0	0	0
felt lonely? [mh_lonely_d7]	0	0	0	0
felt hopeful about the future? [mh_hope_d7]	0	0	0	0
felt little interest or pleasure in doing things? [mh_apathy_d7]	0	0	0	0

33. How informed do you feel about the COVID-19 pandemic on a scale from 1 to 10, with 1 indicating not at all informed and 10 indicating extremely well informed? [informed_d7]

1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0

8	0
9	0
10	0

Block x: Trust

34. How much do you trust the following sources of information about the COVID-19 pandemic? [ORDER RANDOMIZED]

[ORDER RANDOMIZED]			
	Not at all	A little	A great deal
Your physician [trust_doctor_d7]	0	0	0
Your close friends and members of your family [trust_friends_d7]	0	0	0
Your coworkers, classmates, or other acquaintances [trust_acquaint_d7]	0	0	0
News sources (websites, newspapers, television or the radio) [trust_news_d7]	0	0	0
Your contacts on social media (Facebook, Twitter, etc.) [trust_socialmedia_d7]	0	0	0
Government health agencies (e.g., local public health officials, Centers for Disease Control, US Department of Health and Human Services, the World Health Organization) [trust_gov_d7]	0	0	0
President Trump and/or Vice President Pence [trust_president_d7]	0	0	0
Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer [trust_migov_d7]	0	0	0
Detroit Mayor Mike Duggan [trust_detroitgov_d7]	0	0	0
Other elected officials (e.g., members of Congress, state legislators, county or city officials) [trust_politician_d7]	0	0	0

35.	How much do you trust the federal government to deal with the COVID-19 pandemic, on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is not at all and 10	1	0
	is entirely? [trustscale_fedgov_d7]	2	0
		3	0
		4	0
		5	0
		6	0
		7	0
		8	0
		9	0
		10	0
36.	How much do you trust the Michigan state government to deal with the COVID-19 pandemic, on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is not	1	0
	at all and 10 is entirely? [trustscale_migov_d7]	2	0
		3	0
		4	0
		5	0
		6	0
		7	0
		8	0
		0	

	10	0
37. How much do you trust the Detroit city government to deal with the COVID-19 pandemic, on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is not at all	1	0
and 10 is entirely? [trustscale_detroitgov_d7]	2	0
	3	0
	4	0
	5	0
	6	0
	7	0
	8	0
	9	0
	10	0
Block x: Government Response to the Pandemic		
38. To reduce the likelihood of transmission of COVID-19, some county and local governments have considered releasing some people	Strongly support	0
from jails and prisons, such as people who committed minor offenses, prisoners at high risk of infection, or people close to the	Somewhat support	0
end of their sentences. How strongly would you support such a proposal in this region? [earlyrelease_d7]	Somewhat oppose	0
	Strongly oppose	0
	Don't know	

[Note: In Q38-Q44 the survey posed comparisons of the seven options in seven different combinations. Each combination presented four different options and asked respondents to choose which of the four they ranked as the highest and lowest priority.]

We are interested in your views on government responses to the COVID-19 pandemic. In the next set of questions, we will present lists of possible government actions and ask you to choose your lowest and highest priority from each list. It may seem like we are asking the same question seven times, but each question will actually contain a different combination of ideas to choose from.

39. Of the choices below, which do you think should be the <u>lowest</u> and <u>highest</u> priority for the government right now in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Lowest Priority		Highest Priority
0	(E) Ordering people to stay at home	0
0	(G) Ensuring access to health care for all	0
0	(C) Temporarily stopping evictions, foreclosures and water and utility shut-offs	0
0	(B) Supporting businesses with loans and tax cuts	0

40. Of the choices below, which do you think should be the lowest and highest priority for the government right now in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Lowest Priority		Highest Priority
0	(E) Ordering people to stay at home	0
0	(A) Sending cash assistance (checks) to families	0
0	(D) Expanding unemployment insurance	0
0	(C) Temporarily stopping evictions, foreclosures and water and utility shut-offs	0

41. Of the choices below, which do you think should be the lowest and highest priority for the government right now in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Lowest		Highest
Priority		Priority
0	(B) Supporting businesses with loans and tax cuts	0

	0	(C) Temporarily stopping evictions, foreclosures and water and utility shut-offs	0
	0	(A) Sending cash assistance (checks) to families	0
	0	(F) Incentivizing businesses to produce medical equipment	0
Of the choices below, which do you think should be the lowest and highest priority	Lowest Priority		Highest Priority
for the government right now in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?	0	(A) Sending cash assistance (checks) to families	0
	0	(G) Ensuring access to health care for all	0
	0	(D) Expanding unemployment insurance	0
	0	(B) Supporting businesses with loans and tax cuts	0
Of the choices below, which do you think should be the lowest and highest priority	Lowest Priority		Highest Priority
for the government right now in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?	0	(G) Ensuring access to health care for all	0
	0	(D) Expanding unemployment insurance	0
		(C) Tomporarily stopping existions	

43. Of the choices below, which do you think should be the lowest and highest priority for the government right now in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

42. Of the choices below, which do you think should be the lowest and highest priority

Priority		Priority
0	(G) Ensuring access to health care for all	0
0	(D) Expanding unemployment insurance	0
0	(C) Temporarily stopping evictions, foreclosures and water and utility shut-offs	0
0	(F) Incentivizing businesses to produce medical equipment	0

44. Of the choices below, which do you think should be the lowest and highest priority for the government right now in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Lowest Priority		Highest Priority
0	(F) Incentivizing businesses to produce medical equipment	0

0	(D) Expanding unemployment insurance	0
0	(B) Supporting businesses with loans and tax cuts	0
0	(E) Ordering people to stay at home	0

45. Of the choices below, which do you think should be the lowest and highest priority for the government right now in response to the COVID-19 pandemic?

Lowest Priority		Highest Priority
0	(A) Sending cash assistance (checks) to families	0
0	(E) Ordering people to stay at home	0
0	(F) Incentivizing businesses to produce medical equipment	0
0	(G) Ensuring access to health care for all	0

<u>List of Alternatives</u>	Lowest Priority	Highest Priority
A. Sending cash assistance (checks) to families	[cashassist_worst_d7]	[cashassist_best_d7]
B. Supporting businesses with loans and tax cuts	[supportbus_best_d7]	[supportbus_worst_D7]
C. Temporarily stopping evictions, foreclosures and water and utility shut-offs	[stopshutoff_worst_d7]	[stopshutoff_best_d7]
D. Expanding unemployment insurance	[unempins_worst_d7]	[unempins_best_d7]
E. Ordering people to stay at home []	[stayhome_worst_d7]	[stayhome_best_d7]
F. Incentivizing businesses to produce medical equipment	[medequip_worst_d7]	[medequip_best_d7]
G. Ensuring access to health care for all	[healthcareall_worst_d7]	[healthcareall_best_d7]

Block x: Survey Closing

46. Do you have any other thoughts about this survey or [feedback_d7]	the topics covered in tl	nis survey? [TE	XT BOX]
47. We plan to mail your Mastercard gift card to this address: [Auto fill original address or corrected address]. Is this where you would like us to		Yes	0
send this gift card? [incentive_d7]	No	0	
[IF incentive_d7 IS "No"] Please enter the address where we should mail your gift Please edit incorrect information and add any that is miss a. Email address [TEXT BOX]: [update_email_ b. Home phone [TEXT BOX]: [update_hphone c. Cell phone [TEXT BOX]: [update_cphone	sing: d7] e_d7]	ate_mail_d7]	
48. May we text you with links to surveys in the future? [surv_text_d7]		Yes	0
		No	0
49. I completed this survey	On a computer (laptop	or desktop)	0
[surv_mode_d7]	On a mobile device (e., or tablet)	g., cell phone	0
	On the phone with a D interviewer	MACS	0
	Other [TEXT BOX]		0