

COVID-19 Survey #2 Toplines

Spring 2020 -- DMACS Wave 8

The Detroit Metro Area Communities Study (DMACS) is a panel survey of Detroit residents launched in 2016. The original panel of respondents was drawn from an address-based probability sample of all occupied Detroit households. In subsequent years, the panel has been refreshed through additional address-based sampling. DMACS surveys are usually administered online or telephone assisted, with multiple recruitment modes (mail, email, text, phone, door-to-door).

In March 2020, DMACS initiated a series of rapid response surveys about Detroiters’ experiences with COVID-19. Due to restrictions on face-to-face human subjects interactions during the pandemic, we limited our outreach to a subset of our panelists for whom we previously obtained email addresses and/or phone numbers as contact information. We invited 1,827 DMACS panelists to participate in the survey and 1,102 surveys were completed, for a response rate of 61.8% (using AAPOR Response Rate 1). Surveys were self-administered online and interviewer-administered by telephone between April 23 and May 7, 2020.

The below results reflect weighted responses. Survey weights were constructed by calibrating the sample to the population of the city of Detroit based on auxiliary data from the U.S. Census Bureau’s 2018 American Community Survey (ACS). We used a raking estimator to calibrate the weights so that they would match ACS totals on gender, age, race, education and income. The margin of sampling error for a random sample survey of this size would be +/- 4.17 percentage points at the 95% confidence level; the actual margin of sampling error varies by statistic due in part to the complex sample design.

Sample Demographics

The below demographics summarize select characteristics of the weighted survey sample.

Gender	Male	46%
	Female	54%
Age	<35	34%
	35-54	31%
	55-64	16%
	65+	19%

Race/Ethnicity (imputed)	Non-Hispanic White Alone	11%
	Non-Hispanic Black Alone	77%
	Non-Hispanic Other (including multirace)	4%
	Hispanic	8%
Highest level of school completed	High school or less	52%
	Some college/ Associates degree	33%
	College +	16%
Household income	<\$10,000	20%
	\$10,000-\$29,999	28%
	\$30,000-\$49,999	23%
	\$50,000-\$99,999	21%
	\$100,000+	8%

Survey Results

SURVEY INTRODUCTION: Thank you for participating in a previous DMACS survey. Just a few weeks ago, we fielded a survey that focused on how Detroiters are experiencing the COVID-19 pandemic. We had a tremendous response from our panelists, with over 1,000 Detroiters responding in just a week's time. We are sharing the survey results with state and local policymakers, media organizations, and community groups. Your experiences matter, and we greatly appreciate you sharing them.

With the coronavirus situation changing so quickly, we are conducting another short, follow-up survey to learn how you are coping with the pandemic. Whether or not you responded to the previous COVID-19 survey, we invite you to share your responses with us on this one! We'll repeat some of the same questions and add some new ones. Like the previous COVID-19 survey, this one should take about 15 minutes. We are again asking for a quick turnaround (responses due by the end of the day on Thursday, May 7) and are offering \$40 as a token of appreciation for your responses.

As in all DMACS surveys, your participation in this study is completely voluntary. You may skip any question you do not wish to answer. However, your participation is important because it will help

decision-makers understand the various impacts of the pandemic, and possibly direct their relief efforts in ways that best match Detroiters’ experiences and priorities.

When filling out this questionnaire, please remember there are no right or wrong answers, we are just interested in what you think. We take our promise of confidentiality very seriously. All of your answers will be kept strictly confidential. No personally identifying information will ever appear in any study report. If you find that you are disturbed by the content of any of the questions or if you have any questions about the study, please contact us at 734-764-4145. If you do not wish to complete this survey or any future Detroit Metro Area Communities Study surveys, please let us know by calling 734-764-4145 or sending an email to DMACS-info@umich.edu with “opt out of surveys” in the subject line. Please provide your name and address in the email or voicemail and we will not contact you about DMACS surveys in the future.

1. Please indicate who currently lives in your household. [hhcomp_cat5_d8]

Lives alone	26%
Lives with partner without kids	13%
Lives with partner and kid(s)	20%
Other arrangement with kid(s)	27%
Other arrangement	14%

2. Since the COVID-19 pandemic began in the U.S. (around March 1, 2020), have any of the following changes taken place in your living arrangements (select all that apply): [hh_change_cat5_d8]

I moved to a new place to live	3%
Other(s) moved into my household	4%
Other(s) moved out of my household	3%
Other(s) moved into and out of my household	1%
No change	89%
SKIPPED/MISSING	1%
0	10%

3. On a scale of 0 to 100 percent, what is the chance that you will get COVID-19 in the next three months? If you're not sure, please give your best guess.

[contraction_d8]

Mean = 33

Std Error = 1.6

1-9	11%
10-19	13%
20-29	11%
30-39	8%
40-49	6%
50-59	17%
60-69	4%
70-79	4%
80-89	3%
90-99	1%
100	1%
SKIPPED/MISSING	12%

4. How serious a problem would you say the COVID-19 pandemic is right now...

	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not at all serious	Don't know	SKIPPED/MISSING
a. For you personally [serious_personal_d8]	74%	17%	5%	2%	1%	<1%
b. For people in your community [serious_community_d8]	81%	12%	2%	1%	2%	2%

5. The COVID-19 pandemic may cause challenges for some people regardless of whether they are actually infected. How concerned are you about each of the following things?

	No, this is not a challenge	Yes, this is a minor challenge	Yes, this is a major challenge	SKIPPED/MISSING
a. Getting the health care I need (including for mental health) [challenge_health_d8]	48%	32%	19%	1%
b. Having a place to live [challenge_house_d8]	84%	8%	6%	1%
c. Being able to interact with other people [challenge_interact_d8]	23%	33%	43%	1%

d. Getting food, water, and other household supplies [challenge_supplies_d8]	35%	43%	20%	1%
e. Getting medication [challenge_meds_d8]	64%	24%	10%	1%
f. Having transportation to get where I need to go [challenge_transpo_d8]	71%	15%	12%	2%
g. Caring for my family and friends [challenge_family_d8]	44%	32%	22%	1%

6. In the past seven days, have you done the following?
(RANDOMIZE ORDER)

	Yes	No	SKIPPED/ MISSING
a. Worn a face mask in public [behav_mask_d8]	92%	7%	2%
b. Cancelled or postponed travel [behav_travel_d8]	61%	38%	1%
c. Avoided public spaces, gatherings or crowds (including church or religious services) [behav_avoid_pub_d8]	90%	9%	1%
d. Avoided contact with close family members [behav_avoid_fam_d8]	77%	21%	2%
e. Gone out to a bar, club, or other place where people gather [behav_bar_d8]	2%	97%	1%
f. Gone to the grocery store or pharmacy [behav_shop_d8]	83%	15%	2%
g. Gone to a friend, neighbor, or relative's residence (that is not your own) [behav_visit_out_d8]	22%	76%	2%
h. Had visitors such as friends, neighbors or relatives at your residence [behav_visit_in_d8]	21%	77%	1%
i. Attended a gathering with more than 10 people, such as a reunion, wedding, funeral, birthday party, concert, or religious service [behav_gather_d8]	4%	94%	2%
j. Sought care from a hospital or health care facility [behav_health_d8]	13%	86%	2%
k. Remained in your residence at all times, except for essential activities or exercise [behav_socdist_d8]	88%	10%	2%
l. Stockpiled food or water [behav_stockpile_d8]	47%	52%	1%
m. Had close contact (within 6 feet) with people who live with you [behav_contact_hh_d8]	64%	31%	5%
n. Had close contact (within 6 feet) with people who do not live with you [behav_contact_nonhh_d8]	36%	62%	2%
o. Gone outside to walk, hike, or exercise [behav_walk_d8]	62%	37%	1%

7. How safe or unsafe do you think the following actions are during the COVID-19 pandemic?
(RANDOMIZE ORDER)

	Very unsafe	Somewhat unsafe	Somewhat safe	Very Safe	Don't know	SKIPPED/MISSING
a. Grocery shopping [safe_shop_d8]	18%	47%	28%	4%	2%	1%
b. Attending gatherings of more than 10 people [safe_gather_d8]	79%	12%	3%	1%	3%	1%
c. Going to the hospital or doctor [safe_health_d8]	39%	33%	17%	4%	5%	1%
d. Dining in at restaurants [safe_restaur_d8]	77%	13%	3%	1%	4%	2%
e. Eating take-out meals from restaurants [safe_takeout_d8]	18%	32%	36%	8%	6%	1%
f. Handling packages that have been delivered [safe_deliver_d8]	16%	43%	29%	6%	5%	1%
g. Visiting with relatives or friends in their home [safe_visit_out_d8]	46%	32%	14%	3%	4%	1%
h. Playing on playground equipment [safe_play_d8]	67%	18%	6%	1%	6%	1%
i. Touching door knobs, countertops, and other surfaces in your home [safe_touch_d8]	17%	16%	30%	33%	2%	1%
j. Interacting closely with other members of your household [safe_contact_hh_d8]	9%	16%	32%	32%	9%	2%
k. Going outside to walk, hike, or exercise [safe_walk_d8]	8%	20%	44%	22%	4%	1%

8. Has the COVID-19 pandemic affected how you are <u>spending money</u> ? [fin_spend_d8]	Yes, I have been spending a lot <u>more</u> money	19%
	Yes, I have been spending a little <u>more</u> money	16%
	Yes, I have been spending a little <u>less</u> money	25%
	Yes, I have been spending a lot <u>less</u> money	24%
	No, I have not changed the amount I spend	13%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

9. Has the COVID-19 pandemic affected how you are <u>saving money</u> ?	Yes, I have been saving a lot <u>more</u> money	16%
	Yes, I have been saving a little <u>more</u> money	33%

[fin_save_d8]

Yes, I have been saving a little <u>less</u> money	9%
Yes, I have been saving a lot <u>less</u> money	14%
No, I have not changed the amount I save	25%
SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

10. Has the COVID-19 pandemic affected how you are borrowing money?
[fin_borrow_d8]

Yes, I have been borrowing a lot <u>more</u> money	6%
Yes, I have been borrowing a little <u>more</u> money	6%
Yes, I have been borrowing a little <u>less</u> money	7%
Yes, I have been borrowing a lot <u>less</u> money	11%
No, I have not changed the amount I borrow	70%
SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

11. As of today, which of the following statements describes how manageable your household debt is?
[fin_debtexp_d8]

My household does not have any debt	16%
My household has a manageable amount of debt	53%
My household has a bit more debt than is manageable	19%
My household has far more debt than is manageable	10%
SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

12. Since March 1, 2020, have you received any of the following forms of public assistance or charity? (Select all that apply) (RANDOMIZE ORDER)

SNAP, Food Stamps, or EBT/Bridge Card [fin_pubassist_snap_d8]	35%
Unemployment Insurance (UI) benefits [fin_pubassist_ui_d8]	13%
TANF (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families) [fin_pubassist_tanf_d8]	1%
Social Security [fin_pubassist_socsecur_d8]	21%
Supplemental Social Security [fin_pubassist_ssi_d8]	7%

Assistance from a union or other association [fin_pubassist_union_d8]	1%
Assistance from a church or religious organization [fin_pubassist_church_d8]	4%
Assistance from another community organization [fin_pubassist_co_d8]	3%
Food from a food bank or food pantry [fin_pubassist_food_d8]	16%
Emergency cash assistance [fin_pubassist_cash_d8]	3%
Other public assistance [fin_pubassist_other_d8]	5%
None of the above (Last option) [fin_pubassist_none_d8]	35%
SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

13. Has the COVID-19 pandemic affected your use of any forms of public assistance or charity? [fin_pubassist_d8]	Yes, my use of public assistance or charity has <u>increased</u> a great deal	10%
	Yes, my use of public assistance or charity has <u>increased</u> a small amount	11%
	Yes, my use of public assistance or charity has <u>decreased</u> a small amount	2%
	Yes, my use of public assistance or charity has <u>decreased</u> a great deal	5%
	No, my use of public assistance or charity has not changed	73%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	5%

14. In the past seven days, were you worried you would run out of food because of a lack of money or other resources? [food_worry_d8]	Yes	25%
	No	71%
	Don't know	3%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%
	Yes	22%

15. In the past seven days, did you eat less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources? [food_eatless_d8]	No	75%
	Don't know	3%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

Next, we have some questions about work. First, we want to focus on work you were doing before the pandemic (before March 1, 2020).

16. Prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic (around March 1, 2020), did you do any work for pay? [pre_work_d8]	Yes	60%
	No	39%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

17. Employment status prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic (around March 1, 2020): [r_pre_empcat_d8]	Employed before March 1, 2020	56%
	Unemployed before March 1, 2020	7%
	Out of labor force before March 1, 2020	37%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

[IF NOT WORKING DUE TO THE PANDEMIC]

18. Did any of the following contribute to your not working prior to March 1, 2020?
[N=433]

	Yes	No	SKIPPED/MISSING
Could not find work [pre_nowork_find_d8]	5%	29%	67%
Child care [pre_nowork_child_d8]	2%	32%	67%
Other family or personal obligations [pre_nowork_fam_d8]	5%	28%	67%
Health/medical limitations or disability [pre_nowork_health_d8]	16%	19%	65%
Going to school or training [pre_nowork_school_d8]	3%	31%	67%
Retired [pre_nowork_retire_d8]	16%	20%	64%
Other [pre_nowork_other_d8]	1%	20%	78%

[IF WORKING FOR PAY PRIOR TO THE PANDEMIC]

19. Think about your main job (the job from which you earned the most income) prior to the start	Self-employed	8%
	Worked for an employer	50%

of the pandemic (around March 1, 2020). In this job, were you self-employed or did you work for an employer? [N=662]
[pre_worktype_d8]

Other	2%
SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

[IF WORKING FOR PAY PRIOR TO THE PANDEMIC]

20. Still thinking about your main job (prior to the start of the pandemic), did you usually work: [N=662] [pre_workhrs_d8]

Full-time (35 or more hours per week)	43%
Part-time (less than 35 hours per week)	16%
SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

[IF WORKING FOR PAY PRIOR TO THE PANDEMIC]

21. A temporary job lasts for a limited time or until the end of a project. Was your main job (prior to the start of the pandemic) a temporary job? [N=662] [pre_worktemp_d8]

Yes	11%
No	84%
Don't know	4%
SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

[ALL RESPONDENTS]

22. In early 2020, prior to the start of the pandemic (from January 1 to March 1, 2020), were you paid for any of the following activities?

	Yes	No	SKIPPED/MISSING
Child or elder care services [pre_gig_child_d8]	6%	93%	1%
Dog walking, feeding pets, or house sitting [pre_gig_pet_d8]	3%	95%	2%
House cleaning, yard work, or other property maintenance work [pre_gig_house_d8]	8%	89%	2%
Driving or ride-sharing, such as Uber or Lyft [pre_gig_drive_d8]	4%	94%	2%
Delivering food, such as DoorDash or Grubhub [pre_gig_food_d8]	3%	95%	2%
Paid tasks online, such as posting YouTube videos [pre_gig_online_d8]	2%	95%	3%
Other personal tasks, such as deliveries, running errands, or helping people move [pre_gig_other_d8]	9%	90%	1%

The next questions are about your work status now.

Currently employed	32%
--------------------	-----

23. Current employment status: [r_curr_empcat_d8]	Currently unemployed	30%
	Currently out of labor force	36%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

[IF CURRENTLY WORKING]

24. Have your work hours been reduced since March 1, 2020? [N = 532] [curr_workless_d8]	Yes	8%
	No	22%
	Don't know	<1%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	68%

[ALL RESPONDENTS]

25. Since the start of the pandemic (around March 1, 2020), have you been paid for any of the following activities?

	Yes	No	SKIPPED/MISSING
[curr_gig_child_d8] Child or elder care services	3%	95%	2%
[curr_gig_pet_d8] Dog walking, feeding pets, or house sitting	1%	96%	3%
[curr_gig_house_d8] House cleaning, yard work, or other property maintenance work	4%	93%	3%
[curr_gig_drive_d8] Driving or ride-sharing, such as Uber or Lyft	2%	95%	3%
[curr_gig_food_d8] Delivering food, such as DoorDash or Grubhub	2%	95%	3%
[curr_gig_online_d8] Paid tasks online, such as posting YouTube videos	2%	95%	3%
[curr_gig_other_d8] Other personal tasks, such as deliveries, running errands, or helping people move	4%	93%	2%

[IF CURRENTLY WORKING AND/OR WORKING IN THE GIG ECONOMY]

26. Which of the following statements best explains where you are working now? [N = 589] [curr_workplace_d8]	I am working outside my home most or all of the time	13%
	I am working from home most or all of the time	16%
	I split my time between working from home and working outside my home	2%
	Other	3%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	65%

[IF CURRENTLY WORKING, TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING AND/OR WORKING IN THE GIG ECONOMY OR IF MISSING CURRENT WORK STATUS]

27. On a scale of 0 to 100 percent, what is the percent chance that you will lose your job because of the COVID-19 pandemic within the next three months?
[N = 773] [risk_jobloss_d8]

Mean = 34
St Error = 2.5

0	12%
1-9	19%
10-19	5%
20-29	4%
30-39	4%
40-49	3%
50-59	8%
60-69	1%
70-79	2%
80-89	1%
90-99	1%
100	4%
SKIPPED/MISSING	46%

28. On a scale of 0 to 100 percent, what is the percent chance you will run out of money because of the COVID-19 pandemic within the next three months?
[fincushion_d8]

Mean = 46
St Error = 2.1

0	12%
1-9	9%
10-19	6%
20-29	5%
30-39	6%
40-49	5%
50-59	14%
60-69	3%

70-79	3%
80-89	5%
90-99	3%
100	10%
SKIPPED/MISSING	19%

29. Do you expect to receive a stimulus check from the federal government through the CARES Act recently passed by Congress? (Please select yes if you have already received your stimulus check.)
[stimcheck_d8]

Yes	65%
No	14%
Don't know	21%
SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

30. Do you own your home, rent it, or have some other arrangement? [housing_d8]

Own	47%
Rent	43%
Have a land contract (aka rent-to-own, lease to purchase, contract for deed)	2%
Some other arrangement	8%
SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

31. In response to the COVID-19 pandemic how have you and your household responded to the following household bills or expenses?

	Paid on time	Received permission to delay or reduce a payment	Received permission to waive or skip a payment	Did not pay	Don't know	Not Applicable	SKIPPED/MISSING
Mortgage or rent [bills_housing_d8]	48%	7%	2%	5%	3%	32%	2%
Loans (e.g., student loans, car loan) [bills_loan_d8]	30%	11%	7%	9%	4%	37%	3%
Credit card [bills_credit_d8]	50%	7%	4%	7%	3%	28%	2%
Utility or water bill [bills_utility_d8]	68%	9%	2%	10%	3%	6%	2%

Phone/ internet/ cable [bills_phone_d8]	70%	13%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%
--	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----

The next two questions ask about your friends' and families' experiences with COVID-19 and may be sensitive.

32. Have any of your friends or family members become ill with, or suspect they are ill with, COVID-19? [covid_famill_d8]	Yes	59%
	No	32%
	Don't know	8%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

33. Have any of your friends or family members died from COVID-19? [covid_famdie_d8]	Yes	39%
	No	54%
	Don't know	6%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

Now we have some questions about your health and your experiences with COVID-19.

34. In general, how is your health? [health_d8]	Excellent	15%
	Very good	30%
	Good	35%
	Fair	17%
	Poor	3%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

35. Have you been diagnosed by a medical doctor or other healthcare professional with any of the following diseases or conditions?

	Yes	No	Don't know	SKIPPED/MISSING
a. Diabetes [pemc_diabetes_d8]	15%	83%	1%	1%
a. Respiratory disease (including emphysema, COPD, asthma) [pemc_respdis_d8]	18%	79%	1%	1%
a. Heart Disease [pemc_heartdis_d8]	10%	85%	3%	2%
a. Autoimmune disease (including lupus,	11%	86%	3%	1%

sarcoidosis, rheumatoid arthritis) [pemc_autoimdis_d8]				
a. Cancer (in the past or now) [pemc_cancer_d8]	8%	90%	1%	1%

36. Have you been tested for COVID-19? [covid_test_d8]	Yes, I have been tested and I tested positive (I had/have COVID-19)	1%
	Yes, I have been tested and I tested negative (I did not have COVID-19)	6%
	Yes, I have been tested and I do not know the result	1%
	No, I have not been tested	90%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

37. Whether or not you have been tested for COVID-19, has a doctor or another healthcare professional diagnosed you as having or probably having COVID-19? [covid_diag_d8]	Yes	3%
	No	96%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

38. Whether or not you have been tested or diagnosed, have you sought medical care for COVID-19? [covid_care_d8]	Yes	6%
	No	93%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

39. Have you been exposed to someone with COVID-19? [covid_expose_d8]	Yes	11%
	No	49%
	Don't know	40%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

40. Have you experienced any of the following symptoms in the past 7 days? Select all that apply. (RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Fever or chills [symp_chills_d8]	3%
	Runny or stuffy nose [symp_nasal_d8]	16%
	Chest congestion [symp_chest_d8]	4%
	Cough [symp_cough_d8]	12%

Sore throat [symp_sorethroat_d8]	6%
Sneezing [symp_sneeze_d8]	14%
Muscle or body aches [symp_bodache_d8]	11%
Headaches [symp_headache_d8]	16%
Fatigue or tiredness [symp_tired_d8]	15%
Shortness of breath [symp_breath_d8]	6%
Abdominal Discomfort [symp_abdpain_d8]	6%
Vomiting [symp_vomit_d8]	1%
Hair Loss [symp_hairloss_d8]	3%
Dry skin [symp_dryskin_d8]	9%
Body temperature higher than 100.4 F or 38.0 C [symp_fever_d8]	1%
Diarrhea [symp_diarrhea_d8]	5%
Lost sense of smell [symp_anosmia_d8]	2%
Skin rash [symp_rash_d8]	2%
None [symp_none_d8]	44%

41. Are you covered by any kind of health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? Include health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills. [insurance_d8]	Yes	90%
	No	7%
	Don't know	3%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	<1%

42. In the past 7 days, how often have you...

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Rarely or none of the time (Less than 1 day)	Some of the time (1 to 2 days)	Occasionally (3 to 4 days)	Most of the time (5 to 7 days)	SKIPPED/MISSING
a. ...felt nervous, anxious, or on edge?[mh_anxiety_d8]	43%	28%	16%	9%	5%
b. ...not been able to stop or control worrying?[mh_worry_d8]	49%	24%	13%	9%	4%
c. ...felt depressed?[mh_depress_d8]	55%	21%	14%	7%	3%
d. ...felt lonely?[mh_lonely_d8]	55%	20%	13%	8%	4%
e. ...felt hopeful about the future?[mh_hope_d8]	17%	22%	27%	30%	4%
f.felt little interest or pleasure in doing things?[mh_apathy_d8]	45%	27%	16%	8%	4%

[IF HOUSEHOLD HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18]

43. Prior to the start of the COVID-19 pandemic (around March 1, 2020), on a scale of 0 to 100 percent, what percentage of your household's childcare did you provide? Please include time spent supervising kids at home, helping with schoolwork/homework, transporting to and from activities, etc.
[pre_ccare_d8]

N= 352

Mean = 69

St Error = 3.9

0	1%
1-9	<1%
10-19	1%
20-29	1%
30-39	1%
40-49	2%
50-59	3%
60-69	1%
70-79	2%
80-89	2%
90-99	2%
100	7%
SKIPPED/MISSING	69%

[IF HOUSEHOLD HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18]

44. In the past month since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, on a scale of 0 to 100 percent, what percentage of your household's childcare do you now provide? Please include time spent supervising kids at home, helping with schoolwork/homework, transporting to and from activities, etc.

[curr_ccare_d8]

N= 352

Mean = 76

St Error = 3.5%

0	1%
1-9	1%
10-19	1%
20-29	1%
30-39	<1%
40-49	1%
50-59	2%
60-69	1%
70-79	2%
80-89	2%
90-99	2%
100	15%
SKIPPED/MISSING	72%

[IF HOUSEHOLD HAS CHILDREN UNDER 18]

45. How are your current childcare responsibilities affecting your ability to work and do household tasks? [N = 352]

(RANDOMIZE ORDER)	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know	Not Applicable	SKIPPED/MISSING
Childcare duties have made it difficult for me to work [curr_ccare_work_d8]	5%	6%	6%	5%	2%	7%	67%
Childcare duties have made it difficult for me to do household tasks [curr_ccare_hh_d8]	7%	9%	6%	2%	1%	5%	67%

46. Finally, is there anything else you would like to share with us about the topics covered in this survey? [feedback_d8]

47. I completed this survey... [surv_mode_d8]	On a computer (laptop or desktop)	10%
	On a mobile device (e.g., cell phone or tablet)	73%

On the phone with a DMACS interviewer	14%
Other	<1%
SKIPPED/MISSING	3%