

Wave 3
Community Health
Summer 2018

N=1,216 Detroit residents. In this mixed-mode study, interviews were self-administered online, and interviewer-administered in person and on the telephone between June 25 and September 20, 2018. 260 respondents were recruited from the list of 714 adults who responded to the first wave of the DMACS survey; 956 were recruited from a randomly-selected address-based sample of Detroit households, including an oversample of households in majority-Latino U.S. Census block groups. The data have been weighted in a three-step process: first, design weights were created for the new sample to compensate for the differential probability of selection in oversampled communities; second, non-response adjustments were created separately for the Wave 1 respondents and the new sample; finally, we used a raking procedure to match the total universe of respondents to the population of the City of Detroit according to U.S. Census estimates for gender, age, race, education and income. More detail about the sampling and weighting procedures will be available at <http://detroitssurvey.umich.edu>. The margin of sampling error for a random sample survey of this size would be +/- 2.8 percentage points at the 95% confidence level; the actual margin of sampling error varies by statistic due in part to the complex sample design.

INTRODUCTION: Your participation in this study is completely voluntary. You may skip any question that you do not wish to answer. However, your participation is important because it helps researchers understand how people perceive changes in the Detroit area, and this information can be used to inform policy decisions affecting the area. When filling out this questionnaire, please remember there are no right or wrong answers, we are just interested in what you think. We take our promise of confidentiality very seriously. All of your answers will be kept strictly confidential. No personally identifying information will ever appear in any study report. If you find that you are disturbed by the content of any of the questions or if you have any questions about the study, please contact us at our toll-free number: 1-800-759-7947.

Q1. About how long have you lived at your current address?	Less than six months	7%
	Six months to 1 year	8%
	1 to 5 years	33%
	6 to 10 years	16%
	11 to 20 years	11%
	More than 20 years	24%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

Q2. How long have you lived in the City of Detroit?	Less than 1 year	2%
	1 to 5 years	7%
	6 to 10 years	5%
	11 to 20 years	8%
	More than 20 years	73%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	4%

Q3. Does your neighborhood have a name?	Yes	42%
	No	55%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

Q4. (IF YES IN Q3). What is your neighborhood's name? OPEN-END. VERBATIMS REPORTED SEPARATELY

Q5. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means <u>very dissatisfied</u> and 7 means <u>very satisfied</u> , how satisfied overall are you with your neighborhood as a place to live?	1 – Very Dissatisfied	5%
	2 – Mostly Dissatisfied	9%
	3 – Somewhat Dissatisfied	11%
	4 – Neither Satisfied or Dissatisfied	9%
	5 – Somewhat Satisfied	19%
	6 – Mostly Satisfied	24%
	7 – Very Satisfied	22%
	Total Dissatisfied	25%
	Total Satisfied	65%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

Please rate how important each of the following is to the quality of life in your community.

(RANDOMIZE)

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	This does not exist in my neighborhood	Don't know	SKIPPED/MISSING
Q6_1. Community organizations such as afterschool programs or boys and girls clubs	69%	15%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%
Q6_2. Churches, mosques, or other places of worship	64%	21%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Q6_3. Small businesses	66%	21%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%
Q6_4. Block clubs	51%	22%	8%	4%	6%	6%	3%
Q6_5. Parks and recreation centers	75%	14%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Q6_6. Art or cultural institutions such as theaters, art galleries, or museums	59%	18%	6%	2%	10%	3%	2%
Q6_7. Schools (Kindergarten through 12th grade)	80%	9%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Q6_8. Public transportation such as buses	79%	13%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Q6_9. Childcare for babies and young children	67%	15%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%
Q6_10. Programs to help people find jobs	76%	11%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%
Q6_11. Grocery stores	81%	10%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%

Now we have a list of some actions the City of Detroit could take to improve health in our communities. For each of these, please mark for you personally how high of a priority it is for the City of Detroit to address in your neighborhood. (RANDOMIZE)

	Very high priority	High priority	Middle priority	Low priority	Very low priority	Don't know	SKIPPED/MISSING
Q7_1. Providing more education and treatment for illegal drug use	64%	21%	7%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Q7_2. Providing more education and treatment for alcohol abuse	58%	23%	10%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Q7_3. Providing more education and treatment for tobacco use (chewing, smoking, snuff)	52%	20%	14%	7%	3%	3%	1%
Q7_4. Increasing help for people with mental health problems	71%	19%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Q7_5. Improving access to healthy food	71%	19%	6%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Q7_6. Providing more education and treatment for diabetes	61%	22%	9%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Q7_7. Increasing programs to reduce unintended teen pregnancy	60%	23%	8%	3%	1%	4%	1%
Q7_8. Improving access to health care for babies and young children	70%	19%	6%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Q7_9. Improving access to health care for pregnant women	64%	23%	6%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Q7_10. Providing more services for people returning from prison	56%	24%	11%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Q7_11. Reducing childhood lead poisoning	68%	18%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Q7_12. Reducing pollution of the air and water	67%	19%	6%	3%	1%	2%	1%
Q7_13. Improving access to high quality affordable housing	70%	19%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Q7_14. Reducing the number of stray animals	51%	17%	15%	9%	3%	3%	1%
Q7_15. Reducing domestic violence	68%	18%	8%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Q7_16. Reducing child abuse and neglect	73%	15%	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Q7_17. Reducing elder abuse and neglect	66%	18%	7%	2%	2%	4%	1%

Q8. In general, how worried are you about being a victim of crime? Select one, please.

Not worried at all	19%
A little worried	29%
Somewhat worried	26%
Very worried	25%
SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

People sometimes turn to others for companionship, assistance, or other types of support. How often are the following types of support available to you if you need them? (RANDOMIZE)

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time	SKIPPED/MISSING
Q9_1. Someone to confide in or talk to about myself or my problems	36%	21%	18%	8%	15%	1%
Q9_2. Someone to take me to the doctor if I had to go	41%	17%	16%	9%	16%	1%
Q9_3. Someone to help me with my daily chores if I was sick	34%	18%	18%	10%	19%	1%
Q9_4. Someone to loan me a small amount of money if I needed it	24%	15%	18%	16%	26%	1%

Now we have some questions about health and health care.

Q10. In general, how is your health? Select one, please.

Excellent	21%
Very Good	28%
Good	28%
Fair	18%
Poor	4%
SKIPPED/MISSING	0%

Q11. Is there a place that you usually go when you are sick?

Yes	82%
No	14%
Don't know	3%
SKIPPED/MISSING	0%

Q12. (IF YES IN Q11, N= 1021) What kind of place do you go most often?
RANDOMIZE

Clinic or health center	10%
Doctor's office	57%
Hospital emergency room	17%
Other urgent care clinic	7%
Hospital outpatient department	6%
Some other place	1%
Don't go to one place most often	1%
Don't know	0%
SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

Q13. Where do you go most often if you need information or advice about your health? SELECT ONE PLEASE.
(RANDOMIZE)

Doctor or nurse at a doctor's office	66%
Website such as WebMD	11%
Pharmacist	3%
Family member	10%
Community organization	1%
Some other place	2%
Don't go to one place most often	3%
Don't know	4%
SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

Q14. Are you covered by any kind of health insurance or some other kind of health care plan? Include health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide Medical care or help pay medical bills.

Yes	89%
No	8%
Don't know	1%
SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

Q15. (IF YES IN Q14, N= 1074) What is the primary kind of health insurance or health care coverage that you and members of your family have? (Select one)	Private health insurance through a job or school	31%
	Insurance purchased through a state or federal health insurance exchange such as healthcare.gov	5%
	Insurance purchased directly through a health plan or insurance company	5%
	Medicare	30%
	Medi-Gap	0%
	Healthy Michigan (Medicaid)	22%
	MICHild (CHIP)	0%
	Military health care (TRICARE/VA/CHAMP-VA)	1%
	Indian Health Service	0%
	Other	3%
	Don't know	2%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

For each of the following types of medical care, which option best describes your experience over the last 12 months? (RANDOMIZE; ALWAYS SHOW a. BEFORE b.)

	I have not wanted this care within the last 12 months	I wanted this within the last 12 months but was NOT able to get the care I needed	I have used this within the last 12 months	SKIPPED/MISSING
Q16_1. Primary care doctor or pediatrician	19%	6%	70%	4%
Q16_2. Other types of doctors (specialist)	33%	7%	49%	11%
Q16_3. Hospital emergency room	54%	5%	32%	9%
Q16_4. Physical therapy/rehabilitation	65%	6%	19%	10%
Q16_5. Treatment for depression or other mental health issues	69%	8%	14%	9%
Q16_6. Treatment for alcohol or drug abuse	81%	2%	6%	11%
Q16_7. Dental care (including check ups)	27%	13%	53%	7%
Q16_8. Family planning services or birth control	76%	3%	10%	10%
Q16_9. Community health workers	73%	5%	10%	11%
Q16_10. Health information such as from a nurse line or online	62%	5%	23%	10%
Q16_11. Holistic, complementary, and alternative healthcare	70%	8%	12%	10%

Q17. In the last 12 months, have you seen any type of health care provider not mentioned above? 17_1. Specify	No	90%
	Yes – Unspecified	3%
	Yes – Home care (Vol)	0%
	Yes – Urgent care (Vol)	0%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	7%

Have you experienced any of the following types of problems in getting health care within the last 12 months? (RANDOMIZE. SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

Q18_1. Could not get to a health care provider because of transportation problems	5%
Q18_2. Could not see a health care provider because the schedule was inconvenient	6%
Q18_3. Did not go to the doctor because I didn't have health insurance	6%
Q18_4. Did not go to the doctor because I could not afford the copayment	4%
Q18_5. Did not fill a prescription because I could not afford it	7%
Q18_6. Services I wanted were not covered by my insurance	9%
Q18_7. Did not know where to go for health services I need	3%
Q18_8. Did not get the care I need because I am afraid of going to the doctor	4%
Q18_9. I had trouble finding a health care provider who speaks my language	1%
Q18_12. Limited availability of services (Vol)	1%
Q18_10. Other	1%
Q18_11. None of the above	67%
Q18_SKIPPED	5%

Have you experienced any of the following from a health care provider in the last twelve months? SELECT ALL THAT APPLY. (RANDOMIZE)

Q19_1. I was treated unfairly based on my race, skin color, or cultural background	3%
Q19_2. I was treated unfairly based on my gender	1%
Q19_3. I was treated unfairly based on my age	2%
Q19_4. Other (SPECIFY_____)	1%
Q19_5. None of the above	87%
Q19_SKIPPED	6%

The next questions ask how worried you are right now about financial matters. (RANDOMIZE)

	Very worried	Moderately worried	Not too worried	Not worried at all	Don't know	SKIPPED/MISSING
Q20_1. If you get sick or have an accident, how worried are you that you will not be able to pay your medical bills?	27%	19%	24%	24%	4%	1%
Q20_2. How worried are you right now about not being able to pay medical costs for normal healthcare?	23%	19%	23%	29%	4%	2%

Now we have some questions about ways people may participate in their communities or the political process.

Q21. Do you belong to a block group, tenant association, or community council?	Yes	18%
	No	79%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

In the past 12 months have you done any of the following? Select one answer for each item please

	Yes	No	SKIPPED/MISSING
Q22_1. Contacted a government official to express your opinion on a political issue	18%	79%	3%
Q22_2. Taken part in a protest, march, or demonstration about any social or political issue	13%	84%	3%
Q22_3. Talked with others in your community or neighborhood about dealing with a community issue or problem	43%	54%	3%
Q22_4. Shared information about a political issue or candidate via social media	27%	70%	3%
Q22_5. Worked on a community project	22%	74%	4%
Q22_6. Volunteered for a community organization, church, or school	41%	56%	3%
Q22_7. Volunteered for or contributed money to a political campaign	15%	81%	4%
Q22_8. Contributed money to a charitable organization or cause	42%	55%	3%

Q23. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	More than once a week	12%
	Once a week	18%
	Once or twice a month	12%
	A few times a year	17%
	Seldom	22%
	Never	18%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

Q24. When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative? Select one, please	Very Conservative	9%
	Somewhat Conservative	10%
	Closer to Conservative	5%
	Neither Conservative nor Liberal	37%
	Closer to Liberal	9%
	Somewhat Liberal	13%
	Very Liberal	12%
	TOTAL Conservative	24%
	TOTAL Liberal	34%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	5%

Q25. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what? Select one, please.	Republican	5%
	Democrat	62%
	Independent	17%
	Something else	13%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

Q26. IF DEMOCRAT IN Q25 (N= 765). Would you call yourself a strong or a not very strong Democrat?	Strong	78%
	Not very strong	21%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	1%

Q27. IF REPUBLICAN IN Q25 (N=39). Would you call yourself a strong or a not very strong Republican?	Strong	73%
	Not very strong	27%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	0%

Q28. IF INDEPENDENT/SOMETHING ELSE (N= 424) IN Q25. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?	Closer to the Republican Party	7%
	Closer to the Democratic Party	22%
	Neither	61%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	10%

Now we have some questions about you and your household.

Q29. Please enter your month of birth. Please enter your year of birth. (RECODED into AGECAT5)	<35	32%
	35-44	16%
	45-54	13%
	55-64	15%
	65+	24%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	0%

Including yourself, how many adults in each category live in your household? If none, please enter 0.

	Zero	One	Two	Three or more	SKIPPED/MISSING
Q30_1. 18 to 64 years old	16%	28%	27%	21%	7%
Q30_2. 65 years or older	61%	17%	5%	2%	15%

How many children in each age group live in your household? If none, please enter 0. (ENTER NUMBERS OR DROP DOWN)

	Zero	One	Two	Three or more	SKIPPED/MISSING
Q31_1. Infants under 1 year old	73%	5%	1%	1%	21%
Q31_2. Age 1 to 8 years old	61%	13%	6%	4%	17%
Q31_3. Age 9 to 17 years old	61%	13%	4%	4%	17%

Q32. Do you own your home, rent it, or have some other arrangement?	Own (or in the process of being bought)	42%
	Rent	44%
	Some other arrangement	10%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	4%

Q33. Do you or anyone in this household connect to the Internet from home, at least occasionally?	Yes	73%
	No	23%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	4%

Q34. In the last twelve months has your household had any of the following shut off because you could not afford to pay the bill? Select all that apply, please	Q34_1. Water	8%
	Q34_2. Electricity	10%
	Q34_3. Gas or heat	6%
	Q34_4. None of the above	82%
	Q34_SKIPPED	3%

Finally we have some questions about you to help us classify your questionnaire.

Q35. What best describes your current gender identity?	Male	45%
	Female	53%
	Gender non-conforming/non-binary	0%
	Other_____	0%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

Q36. Some people describe themselves as transgender when they experience a different gender identity from their sex at birth. For example, a person born into a male body, but who feels female or lives as a woman. Do you consider yourself to be transgender?	Yes	3%
	No	95%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

Q37. Do you think of yourself as (please check all that apply):	Q37_1. Straight	90%
	Q37_2. Gay or lesbian	2%
	Q37_3. Bisexual	3%
	Q37_4. Non-conforming	0%
	Q37_5. Asexual	0
	Q37_6. Other	1%
	Q37_SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

Q38. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or living with a partner? Select one, please.	Married	18%
	Widowed	7%
	Divorced	12%
	Separated	4%
	Never Married	42%
	Living with Partner	12%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	4%

Q39. What is the highest level of school you have completed? Select one, please.	No formal education	2%
	Some education but did not graduate from high school or receive a GED	16%
	High school diploma or GED	32%
	Some college, no degree	19%
	Associate's degree	6%
	Bachelor's degree	13%
	Master's degree	7%
	Professional or doctorate degree	2%
SKIPPED/MISSING	3%	

Q40. Which statement best describes your current employment status? Select all that apply, please	Q40_1. Employed full-time	34%
	Q40_2. Employed part-time	11%
	Q40_3. Retired	18%
	Q40_4. Not employed for pay	10%
	Q40_5. Disabled (unable to work)	13%
	Q40_6. Student	6%
	Q40_7. Other	9%
	Q40_SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

Q41. Have you ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Coast Guard, or National Guard?	Yes, currently on active duty	1%
	Yes, served in the past	4%
	No, never	92%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

1	58%
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Q42. How many places have you lived within the last five years?	2	21%
	3	11%
	4	2%
	5	1%
	6 or more	2%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	4%

Q43. Have you ever experienced a period of homelessness? Being homeless could include temporarily staying in a shelter or mission, living in transitional housing or on the streets, staying in a vehicle, temporarily staying with friends or family, or in any other unstable or non-permanent arrangement.	Yes	22%
	No	76%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

Q44. Were you born in the United States (or a U.S. territory)?	Yes	94%
	No	4%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	2%

Q45. (If NO/SKIPPED Q44/SKIPPED, N=102). In what country were you born?	Mexico	23%
	Venezuela	7%
	Romania	6%
	Nigeria	3%
	Yemen	3%
	West Indies	3%
	El Salvador	3%
	Honduras	2%
	Sri Lanka	2%
	Philippines	2%
	Germany	2%
	Belize	1%
	Canada	1%
	Dominican Republic	1%
	Egypt	1%
	South Korea	1%
	Turkey	1%
	Ukraine	0%
	Guatemala	0%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	41%

Q46. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?	Yes	7%
	No	90%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

Q47. Are you of Arab, Persian, or Middle Eastern descent?	Yes	1%
	No	94%
	SKIPPED/MISSING	5%

Q48. Please indicate what you consider your racial background to be. We greatly appreciate your effort to describe your background using the standard categories provided. These race categories may not fully describe you, but they do match those used by the Census Bureau. It helps us to compare our survey respondents to the U.S. population. Information about your racial background is very important to us. We greatly appreciate your response and will keep it strictly confidential. Which of the following best describes your race?

White	14%
Black or African-American	78%
Asian or Asian-American	1%
American Indian or Alaska Native	0%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0%
Other (SPECIFY _____)	4%
SKIPPED/MISSING	3%

THE NEXT QUESTION IS ABOUT THE TOTAL INCOME OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS. PLEASE INCLUDE YOUR INCOME PLUS THE INCOME OF ALL MEMBERS LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD (INCLUDING COHABITING PARTNERS AND ARMED FORCES MEMBERS LIVING AT HOME). PLEASE COUNT INCOME BEFORE TAXES AND FROM ALL SOURCES (SUCH AS WAGES, SALARIES, TIPS, NET INCOME FROM A BUSINESS, INTEREST, DIVIDENDS, CHILD SUPPORT, ALIMONY, AND SOCIAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, PENSIONS, OR RETIREMENT BENEFITS).

Q49. Was your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months . . . Select one, please.

Below \$35,000	43%
\$35,000 or more	28%
Don't know	21%
SKIPPED/MISSING	8%

Q50. IF BELOW \$35,000 IN Q49. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months before taxes. Q51. IF \$35,000 OR MORE IN Q49. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months before taxes.	Less than \$5,000	9%
	\$5,001 to \$7,499	8%
	\$7,500 to \$9,999	6%
	\$10,000 to \$12,499	4%
	\$12,500 to \$14,999	5%
	\$15,000 to \$19,999	2%
	\$20,000 to \$24,999	5%
	\$25,000 to \$29,999	3%
	\$30,000 to \$34,999	3%
	\$35,000 to \$39,999	4%
	\$40,000 to \$49,999	5%
	\$50,000 to \$59,999	4%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	4%
	\$75,000 to \$84,999	2%
	\$95,000 to \$99,999	2%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	2%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	1%
	\$150,000 to \$174,999	1%
	\$175,000 or more	2%
SKIPPED/MISSING	33%	